**,e;jpa tuyhW**

**ehl;bd; ngah;**

gz;ilf; fhyj;jpy; ghujth;\h (Bharata Varsha) vd ,e;ehL miof;fg;gl;lJ. [k;Gj;tPgh (Jambudvipa) vd;w ngauhYk; ghurPfh;fSk; fpNuf;fh;fshYk; ,Jmiof;fg;gl;lJ.

rpe;J ejpiaj; jhz;b ,e;j md;dpah;fs; cl;Gf Kbahj epiyapy; mth;fs; rpe;J ejpia ,e;J}]; (Indus) vd mioj;jdh;. ,e;J}]; vDk; nrhy;ypypUe;J ,e;jpah vd;w ngah; te;jJ. ,ilf;fhyj;jpy; ,e;ehl;il Mz;l ,Ryhkpa kd;dh;fs; ,q;F ,e;Jf;fs; tho;tjhy; ,ij ,e;J];jhd; (Hindustan) vd mioj;jdh;. ,e;J vDk; rk];fpUjr; nrhy; `pz;l; (Hind) vdg; ghurPf nkhopapy; khwp ,e;jpah vd;w ngaUf;F toptFj;jJ. ,e;jpa murpayikg;G ,e;jpah kw;Wk; ghuj; vDk; ,uz;L ngah;fisAk; ,e;ehl;bd; ngah;fshf mq;fPfhpf;fpwJ.

**,e;jpa tuyhw;Wf;fhd Mjhuq;fs;:-**

kdpj Fyj;jpd; rhjidfisj; njhFj;jspg;gJ tuyhW MFk;. kdpjd; Njhd;wpa fhyk; Kjy; tuyhW njhlq;FfpwJ. rhd;Wfspd; mbg;gilapy; tuyhW vOjg;gLfpwJ. ,e;jpa tuyhw;wpd; Muhuq;fisf; nfhz;L njhlf;fk; Kjy; ,d;W tiu cs;s murpay; rKjha> gz;ghl;L rka epiyfis mwpayhk;.

,e;jpa tuyhW

gz;ilf;fhyk; ,ilf;fhyk; etPdf;fhyk;

,e;jpahtpy; nly;ypapy; Ry;jhdpa Ml;rp epWtg;gl;lij gz;ilf;fhy KbT vd;Wk; Mq;fpNyah; Ml;rp epWtg;gl;lij ,ilf;fhy KbT vd;Wk; $Wth;.

**njhy;ypay; %yq;fs; (Archaeological Sources)**

goq;fhyj;jpy; cUthf;fg;gl;l efuq;fs;> Nfhapy;fs;> fl;blq;fs; kw;Wk; Guhjdr; rpd;dq;fs; Mfpatw;iwg; gw;wpa gbg;G njhy;nghUspay; vdg;gLk;.

Rpije;j fl;blq;fs;> gioa fw;fUtpfs;> fy;yiwfs;> kdpj ciog;gpdhy; Vw;gl;l rpd;dq;fs; Kjypad njhy;nghUs; Muha;r;rpt ty;Yeh;fshy; fz;Lgpbf;fgl;L ekf;F Mjhuq;fshff; fpilj;Js;sd. ,it ek; ehl;bd; gz;ilf; fhyj;ij mwpar; rpwg;Gr; rhd;WfshfTk;> tuyhw;Wf; fhyj;jpyd; cjtpr; rhd;WfshfTk; cjTfpd;wd.

**mfo;tha;Tfs; (Excavations**)

fhyg;Nghf;fpy; GijAz;l efuq;fs;> fl;blq;fs; kw;Wk; nghUl;fisj; Njhz;bnaLj;J ntspAyfpw;Ff; nfhz;L tUk; mfo;tha;Tfs; gy Nkw;nfhs;sg;gl;ld. ,tw;wpy; %yk; rpe;J rkntsp ehfhpfk; gw;wpa gy cz;ikfs; ntspr;rj;jpw;F te;jd. nkhfQ;rjhNuh> `ug;gh> ehse;jh> rhQ;rp> jl;rrPyk;> Nyhjy;> ghlypGj;jpuk; Nghd;w ,lq;fspy; nra;ag;gl;l mfo;tha;tfs; gy mhpa cz;ikfis mwpa cjtpd.

**nghwpapay; %yq;fs; (Epigraphical Sources)**

fw;ghiwfspd; kPJ nrJf;fg;gl;l fy;ntl;Lf;fSk; gl;laq;fs; kPJ nghwpf;fg;gl;l nghwpg;Gf;fSk; nghwpg;Gf;fs; (Inscriptions) vd mwpag;gLfpd;wd. ,it gw;wpa gbg;G nghwpg;gpay; (Epigraphy) vd mwpag;gLfpd;wd.

**ehzatpay; %yq;fs; (Numismatic Sources)**

kpf Kf;fpakhd tuyhw;W epfo;r;rpfis ehzaq;fs; %yk; mwpa Kbahtpl;lhYk;> rpy nra;jpfis mtw;wpd; %ykhf mwpa KbfpwJ. Ehzaq;fs; Nrfhpj;jYk;> mitg;gw;wpg; gapyjYk; fhrpay; my;yJ ehzatpay; vd mwpag;gLfpwJ.

**,yf;fpa %yq;fs;** (**Literary Sources**)

**cs;ehl;L ,yf;fpak**;

,yf;fpaq;fs; cs;ehl;bduhYk; ntspehl;bduhYk; Mf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wd. kpfg;gioa E}yhd ‘**hpf; Ntjk**;’ **kfhghujk**;> **,uhkhazk;> RkpUjpfs**; vdg;gLk; **jh;k rh];jpuq;fs;> gjpndl;Lg; Guhzq;fs;> ghyp> rkq;fpUjk;** Mfpa nkhopfspy; fhzg;gLk; ngsj;j ,yf;fpaq;fs; Nghd;wit goq;fhy ,e;jpahtpd; rKjha epiyiag; glk; gpbj;Jf; fhl;Lfpd;wd.

**ntspehl;L ,yf;fpaq;fs;**

gy ntspehl;bdh; vOjpAs;s E}y;fs; ,e;jpa tuyhw;iw mwpa cjTfpd;wd. tuyhw;wpd; je;ij vd; miof;fg;gLk; ‘**n`uNlhl];**’ **Vhpad**;> nrYf];epNflhpd; J}juhf ,Ue;j nkf];jdp]; ‘**,z;bfh’** vDk; E}y; gy nra;jpfis mspf;fpwJ.

Rpy fpNuf;f kw;Wk; Nuhkhdpa E}y;fspy; ,e;jpah njhlh;ghd nra;jpfs; Fwpg;gplg;gl;Ls;sd. Mrphpah; ngah; njhpahj ‘**nghpg;S]**; Mg; vhpj;jpad; rP (The Periplus of the Erithrean Sea)’ vDk; E}y;. ‘jhykp’ vd;gth; vOjpAs;s Gtpapay; vDk; E}ypy; gy Fwpg;Gf;fs; fhzg;gLfpd;wd. ‘**gpspd**p’ vOjpa ‘**Ner;Ruyp];** **`p];lhhpfh’** (Naturals Historica)’ fp.gp. Kjy; E}w;whz;ilr; Nrh;e;jJ. Kjypy; Fwpg;gpl;Ls;s ,uz;L E}y;fSk; fpNuf;f nkhopapYk;> %d;whtjhff; $wg;gl;Ls;sJ ,yj;jpd; nkhopapYk; mike;Js;sd. ,e;E}y;fs; ,e;jpahtpd; Gtpapay; epiy kw;Wk me;epa thzpfk; gw;wpAk; Fwpg;gpLfpd;wd.

rPdg; gazpfs; **Athd;Rthq;> ghfpahd;> ,l;]pq**; Nghd;Nwhh; vOjp itj;js;s gazf; Fwpg;Gfs;. jpNgj;jpa mwpQh; jhuhehj; vd;gthpd; E}y;> khh;NfhNghNyhtpd; Fwpg;Gfs; Mfpait.

* 1. **gioa fw;fhyk; (Paleolithi Age) (500.000 - 10>000)**

,e;jpahtpy; gioa fw;fhyj;ij Ke;jpa gioa fw;fhyk;> ,ilg; gioa fw;fhyk;> filg; gioa fw;fhyk; vd; %d;whf gphpf;fyhk;. Ke;jpa gioa fw;fhyk; fp.K.500.000 Mz;Lfs; Kjy; fp.K. 50>000 Mz;Lfs; tiu vdTk;> ,ilg; gioa fw;fhyk; fp.K. 50>000 Kjy; 40>000 Mz;Lfs; tiu vdTk;> filg gioa fw;fhyk; vd;gJ fp.K. 40>000 Kjy; fp.K. 10>000 tiu veTk; fzpf;fg;gLfpd;wd. gioa fw;fhy kdpjhfshy; gad;gLj;jg;gl;l fw;fUtpfs;. Fthh;l;irl; (Quartzite) vDk; xU tiff; fw;fshyhdit. ik#h; khtl;lk; kw;Wk; ngy;yhhp khtl;lk; Mfpatw;wpy; rpy ,lq;fspy; ,it vLf;fgl;ld. Nfhjhthp kw;Wk; fpU\;zh khtl;lq;fspYk;> tlehl;by; tq;fhsk;> gPfhh;> kj;jpag;gpuNjrk;> Xhprh Mfpa khepyq;fspYk; gy ,lq;fspy; mj;jifa gioA fw;fhyf; fUtpfs; fz;Lgpbf;fgl;Ls;sd. ,f;fUtpfisg; gj;J tiffshd Nfhlhhpfs;> fk;GKidfs;> <l;bfs;> Njhz;L fUtpfs;> vwp fw;fs;> ntl;Lf; fj;jpfs;> Ruz;L fUtpfs;> fj;jp tbtf; fw;fs;> jhf;Ff; fw;fs; vdthFk;.

gioa fw;fhy kdpjh;fs; gyk;kpf;f Ntl;ilf;fhuh;fshf tpsq;fpdh;. Nth;fs;> fha;fs; kw;Wk; fdpfis kl;Lk; cz;L mth;fs; thotpy;iy. kpUfq;fspd; ,iwr;rpAk; mth;fspd; grpiag; Nghf;fpaJ. ,th;fs; ,we;jth;fspd; cly;fisg; kf;fpg; Nghf tpl;bUf;fyhk; vdf; fUjg;gLfpwJ.

* 1. **,ilf;fw;fhyk; (Mesolithic Age) (10000 – 4000)**

goq;fhyj;jpw;Fk; Gjpa fw;fhyj;jpw;Fk; ,ilg;gl;l fhyj;ij ,ilf;fw;fhyk; vd;fpNwhk;. ,ilf;fw;fhyf; fUtpfs; mstpw; rpwpadthff; fhzg;gl;ld. Ntl;ilahLjy;> kPd; gpbj;jy; kw;Wk; czT Nrfhpj;jy; Nghd;w nray;fspy; ,f;fhy kf;fs; <Lgl;ldh;. ,f;fhy kf;fs; fpy gpuhzpfis tsh;j;Jg; gof;Fk; eilKiwiaf; nfhz;bUe;jdh;. ,ilf; fw;fhyk; Gjpa fw;fhyj;jpw;F top tFj;jJ vdyhk;.

* 1. **Gjpa fw;fhyk; (Neolithic Age) (6000 – 1000)**

Gjpa fw;fhyk; fp.K. 6000 thf;fpy; njhlq;fp fp.K. 1000 tiuapYk; ,Ue;jpUf;fyhk; vdf; fUjg;gLfpwJ. Gjpa fw;fhyj;jpy; gad;gl;l fw;fUtpfs; nkU$l;lg;gl;L gsgsg;ghf ,Ue;jd. ik#h;> kyghh;> me;jg;G+h;> ngy;yhhp> flg;gh> Ijuhghj;> Nryk; kw;Wk; jpUney;Ntyp> igak;gs;sp vDkplj;jpYk;> Me;jpg; gpuNjrj;jpy; cl;D}h; vDkplj;jpYk; Gjpa fw;fhy mLf;Ffs; mfo;tha;T %yk; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;ld. F[uhj;> rpe;J> GY}rp];jhd;> mrhk;> fh\;kPh; Mfpa gFjpfspYk; gy ikaq;fspy; Gjpa fw;fhyf; fUtpfs; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;Ls;sd.

Gjpa fw;fhy kf;fs; ngUk;ghYk; kiyabthuk; kw;Wk; Fiffspy; tho;e;jdh;. $iu kw;Wk; Fr;rpfshyhd $k;G tbt tPLfis ,th;fs; gad;gLj;jpapUf;fyhk; vdf; fUjg;gLfpwJ. kz;ghz;lk; nra;Ak; fiyia ,th;fs; mwpe;jpUe;jdh;. czitr; rikj;J cz;ldh;. ,f;fhy kf;fs; gpuhzpfisg; gof;fg;gLj;jp tsh;j;jdh;. kPd;gpbj;jy; ngUkstpy; eilngw;wJ. ,f;fhyj;jpd; Kbtpy; Ntshz;ik njhlq;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,f;fhy kf;fs; khz;Nlhiu topgLk; tof;fj;ijj; njhlq;fpdh;. khz;Nlhhpd; epidthff; fw;fis el;L topgl;ldh;. Gjpa fw;fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; khz;Nlhhpd; cly;fis vhpf;Fk; tof;fk; eilKiwf;F te;jpUf;fyhk;.

* 1. **cNyhf fhyk;; (Age of Metals)**

fw;fshyhd fUtpfisg; gad;gLj;jpa kf;fs; cNyhf gaid Efuj; njhlq;fpa fhyj;ij cNyhff; fhyk; vdyhk; cNyhf fhyj;jpy; Kjd;ikahdjhff; fUjg;gLtJ nrg;Gf; fhyk; (Copper Age) MFk;. tl ,e;jpahtpy; gy ,lq;fspy; khw;wk; ,t;thW epfo;e;jJ. Mdhy; njd;dpe;jpahtpy; Gjpa fw;fhyj;ij njhlh;e;J ,Uk;Gf; fhyk; (Age of Iron) tsh;e;jJ vd tuyhw;W mwpQh;fs; fUJfpd;wdh;. cNyhfq;fspy; Kjd; Kjyhff; fz;lwpag;gl;lJ jq;fk; vd;Wk;> mjd; gaid Kjypy; fz;lth;fs; njd;df kf;fs; vd;Wk; $wg;gLfpwJ. ntz;fyf; fhyk; (Age of Bronze) vd;gJk; Fwpg;gplg;gLfpwJ. `ug;gh ehfhpfk; ,f;fhyj;ijr; rhh;e;jJ vd;gh;.

cNyhff; fhyj;jpy; tho;e;j kf;fs; Ntshz;ikf;F Kf;fpaj;Jtkpsj;jdh;. gRf;fs;> vUJfs;> nrk;kwpahLfs;> nts;shLfs;> gd;wpfs; Nghd;wtw;iw tsh;j;jdh;. ney;> NfhJik Nghd;wit gaphplg;gl;ld.

kz;zhy; fl;lg;gl;l nghpa tPLfspy; kf;fs; tho;e;jdh;. cNyhff; fUtpfs; gytw;iw mth;fs; gad;gLj;jpdh;. gUj;jp kw;Wk; gl;L Milfs; cw;gj;jp gytw;iw mth;fs; gad;gLj;jpdh;. gUj;jp kw;Wk; gl;L Milfs; cw;gj;jp nra;ag;gl;ld. Nkw;$wg;gl;l mk;rq;fs; ,e;jpah KOtJk; xNu khjphpahf mike;jpUf;ftpy;iy. me;jg; gFjpfspy; mit khWgl;L mike;jpUe;jd.

**rpe;Jrkntsp ehfhpfk;**

Rpe;J rkntsp ehfhpfk; my;yJ `ug;gh ehfhpfk; vd;gJ 1921 Mk; Mz;L mfo;tha;Tfspd; thapyhfg; GijAz;l efuq;fspd; rpijAz;l gFjpfspy; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;ljhy; ,e;jpa tuyhw;wpd; njhlf;fk; gpd;Ndhf;fpj;js;sg;gl;lJ. 1921-y; jahuhk; rhdp vd;ghh; `ug;ghtpy; Fd;Wfspy; mhpjhd mfo;tha;Tf; fz;Lgpbg;Gfisr; nra;jhh;. mNj fhyfl;lj;jpy; R.D.ghdh;[p nkfhQ;rjhNuhtpy; mJNghd;W nra;jhh;. mth;sJ Kaw;rpfisj; njhlur; nra;J xUq;fpizj;J xU ehfhpfj;jpd; mk;rq;fis ntspr;rj;jpw;Ff; nfhz;L te;j ngUik [hd; khh;\iyr; NrUk;.

**mfo;tha;Tf; fsq;fs**;

,d;iwag; ghfp];jhdpy; mike;Js;s nkhfQ;rjhNuh kw;Wk; `ug;gh Mfpait Kf;fpa mfo;tha;T ikaq;fshf mike;jd. ,it rpe;J kw;Wk; gQ;rhg; gFjpapy; cs;sd. gQ;rhg;> `hpahdh> rpe;J> gY}rp];jhd;> F[uhj;> ,uh[];jhd; kw;Wk; Nkw;f cj;jpug; gpuNjrk; Mfpa gFjpfspy; 1500 mfo;tha;Tf; fsq;fspy; ntw;wpfukhd mfo;tha;Tfs; nra;ag;gl;Ls;sd. nkhfQ;rjhNuh kw;Wk; `ug;ghitj; jtpu rpe;Jtpy; mike;Js;s rhd;FjhNuh (Chanhudaro) xU Kf;fpakhd ikakhFk;. F[uhj;jpy; mike;Js;s Nyhjy; (Lothal) kw;Wk; ,uh[];jhdpy; ,lk; ngw;Ws;s fhypgq;fd; (Kalibangan) mhpahdhtpy; cs;s gdhtyp> Rf;fhh; kw;Wk; F[uhj;jpYs;s Nuh[;b MfpaitAk; Fwpg;gplj;jf;fdthFk;.

**nkhfQ;rjhNuh kw;Wk; `ug;gh**

nkhfQ;rjhNuh vd;gJ khz;Nlhhpd; Fd;W vdg; nghUs;gLk;. ,J nghpa efukhff; fhl;rp mspf;fpwJ. vdpDk;> `ug;ghittplr; rpwpajhfNt fUjg;gLfpwJ. nkhfQ;rjhNuh xU jiy efuh my;yJ ntWk; efuh vd;gJ njspthf njhpatpy;iy. nkhfQ;rjhNuhtpy; fhzg;gl;l gy;NtW kz;il XLfspd; mbg;gilapy; GNuhl;lh-M];jpuhyha;L kj;jpa jiuf;fly;> my;igd; kw;Wk; kq;Nfhypa ,dj;jth;fs; mq;F tho;e;jpUf;fyhk; vdf; $Wfpd;wdh;.

**rpe;Jr; rkntsp ehfhpfj;jpd; rpwg;G mk;rq;fs;**

**efuikg;Gj; jpl;lk;**

etPd fhy efuikg;Gj; jpl;lk; Nghd;W xU ftdkhd efuikg;Gj; jpl;l mbg;gilapy; me;efuq;fs; Rl;lg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;. njUf;fs; xd;iwnahd;W tyJ gf;fk; ntl;Lk; tz;zk; mike;Js;sd. Efuk; rJu tbtpNyh nrt;tf tbtpNyh mike;Js;sJ. tphpthd tbfhy; mikg;Gk; fhzg;gLfpwJ. tPLfs; fl;l nrq;fw;fshy; fl;lg;gl;L ntt;NtW msTfspy; fhzg;gLfpd;wd. ,uz;Nl miwfisAila tPLfSk;> muz;kid Nghd;w Njhw;wKila nghpa tPLfSk; cs;sd. nkhfQ;rjhNuhtpy; fhzg;gLk; fpzWfisr; Rj;jy; nra;jhy; ,d;W$lg; gad;gLj;Jk; tifapy; mike;Js;sd.

xt;nthU tPl;bYk; Fspayiw fhzg;gLfpwJ. ,U efuq;fSf;Fk; ,ilNa Rkhh; 600 fp.kP. ,ilntsp ,Ue;jhYk;> njhopy;El;gKk; fl;bl mikg;Gk; xNu khjphpahf ,Ue;jd. nkhfQ;rjhNuh efu mikg;ig %d;W tifahfg; gphpf;fyhk;. Mit efhpd; caukhd gFjpahd Nfhl;il my;yJ rpl;lhly; (Citadal)> rw;Nw jho;e;j gFjpapy; mike;j efuk; (Lower Twon)> CUf;F ntspNa mike;j rpwpa Fbirfs; Mfpad MFk;.

Nfhl;ilg; gFjp my;yJ rpl;lhly; vd;gJ efhpd; caukhd gFjpapy; fhzg;gl;lJ. Mj rhjhuzkhf Nfhl;il my;yJ eph;thfk; nra;Ak; gFjpahf miof;fg;gl;lJ. mq;F kf;fs; tho;e;jpUf;ff;$Lk;. mth;fspy; Ml;rpahsh;fSk;> rkaj; jiyth;fSk; nry;te;jh;fSk; mlq;Fth;. Rpe;J ejpapd; nts;sg;ngUf;fpypUe;J efiur; fhg;ghw;w> gpukhz;lkhd Rth;fs; Nfhl;iliar; Rw;wpf; fl;lg;gl;ld. mf;Nfhl;ilapy; kpfg; nghpa jhdpaf; fsQ;rpak;> kf;fs; $Lk; efh; kd;wk; ngUk; Fsk; Mfpad mike;jpUe;jd.

**nghpa Fspay; Fsk;**

efhpy; mike;Js;s nghpa Fspay; Fsk; (The Great Bath) Fwpg;gplj;jf;fjhFk;. Mofhd nrq;fy; fl;bl tbtikg;igf; nfhz;Ls;s ,J 11.88 kPl;lh; ePsKk;> 7.01 kPl;lh; mfyKk; nfhz;lJ. ,jd; Mok; 2.43 kPl;luhFk;.

**jhdpaf; fsQ;rpak;**

nkhfQ;rjhNuhtpy; fhzg;gLk; kpfg;nghpa fl;blk; jhdpaf; fsQ;rpakhFk;. ,J 45.71 kPl;lh; ePsKk;> 15.23 kPl;lh; mfyKk; nfhz;Ls;sJ. `ug;ghtpy; thpirf;F MW jhdpaf; fsQ;rpaq;fshf ,uz;L thpirfs; fhzg;gLfpd;wd. ,g;gd;dpnuz;L fsQ;rpaq;fspd; gug;G 838 rJu kPl;lh;fshFk;. `ug;ghtpy; ,f;fsQ;rpaq;fs; mUfpy; jhdpaq;fis cilg;gjw;fhd fsk; mike;Js;sJ. ,t;tbikg;Gfs; midj;Jk; Rl;l nrq;fw;fshy; mikf;fg;gl;Ls;sd.

**tbfhy; mikg;G**

nkhfQ;rjhNuh efhpy; fhzg;gLk; tbfhy; mikg;G (Drainage System) Fwpg;gplj;jf;fjhFk;. fhyaplq;fspy; xt;nthU tPl;bYk; Gwthry; gFjpapy; FspayiwAk; mj;Jld; ,ize;j tbfhy; mikg;Gk; cs;sd. xt;nthU tPlbYk; fpzW fhzg;gLfpwJ. tPl;bypUe;J fl;lg;gl;Ls;s tbfhy; mikg;Gj; njUtpYs;s mikg;Gld; ,izf;fgl;Ls;sJ. Rpy tPLfspy; ,it nrq;fw;fshy; %b itf;fgl;Ls;sd. `ug;gh kf;fs; Rj;jj;jpw;Fk; Rfhjhuj;jpw;Fk; kf;fspd; rKjha tho;f;iff;Fk; mspj;j Kf;fpaj;Jtj;ij Ntnwe;j ntz;fyf; fhy ehfhpf kf;fSk; mspf;ftpy;iy vdyhk;.

**rKjha tho;f;if**

rpe;J rkntsp kf;fspd; murpay; KiaikT xU ika mjpfhuj;Jtj;jpw;F fl;Lg;gl;L ,Ue;jpUf;fyhk;. Vwj;jho mWE}W Mz;Lfs; ePbj;j ,e;ehfhpj;J kf;fspd; rKjhah tho;f;ifia mwpa KbfpwJ.

**cz;zYk;> gUfYk;**

rpe;J rkntsp kf;fs; irt czT> cz;NghuhAk; mirt czT cz;NghuhAk; jpfo;e;jdh;. NfhJik> ghh;yp> mhprp> ghy; Nghd;wit mth;fspd; Kf;fpa czT mk;rq;fshf jpfo;e;jd. fha;fSk;> fdpfSk; tpUk;gp cz;zg;gl;ld. ML> khL> Nfhop Mik Nghd;wtw;wpd; ,iwr;rpia mth;fs; cz;lhh;fs;. gR> vUik> nrk;kwp ML> nts;shL> xl;lfk; Nghd;w kpUfq;fis mth;fs; tsh;j;jhh;fs;.

**MilfSk;> mzpfSk;**

rpe;J rkntsp kf;fs; gUj;jp> fk;gsp Mfpatw;wpd; Milfis mth;fs; mzpe;jdh;> ngz;fs; rpy myq;fhur; rhjdq;fisg; gad;gLj;jpdh;. Mzpfs; Mz;fshYk;> ngz;fshYk; tpUk;gp mzpag;gl;ld. mit fsp kz;zhYk;> nghd;> nts;sp> jhkpuk;> gpj;jis Mfpa cNyhfq;fshYk; nra;ag;gl;bUe;jd. fhJ tisaq;fs;> Nkhjpuq;fs;> tq;fp> fOj;jzp> rpyk;G Nghd;w mzpfs; gof;fj;jpypUe;jd.

**tpisahl;Lg; nghOJNghf;Fk;**

gfil> tpisahl;L> kf;fspilNa gutyha; mwpag;gl;bUe;jJ. Ntl;ilahLjy;> gwitr; rz;il> kPd; gpbj;jy;> fspkz; nghk;ik nra;jy;> Nghd;wit rpe;J rkntsp kf;fspd; ,dpikahd nghOJNghf;Ffs;.

**rKjha tho;tpd; gpw mk;rq;fs;**

fy;> rpg;gp> je;jk;> cNyhfk; Nghd;wtw;why; nra;agl;l nghUl;fis kf;fs; tPl;L Ntiyfl;Fg; gad;gLj;jpdh;.

**nghUshjhu epiy:-**

nkhfQ;rjhNuh xU njhopy; ikakhfj; jpfo;e;jpUe;jJ vd;gjw;Fg; gy rhd;Wfs; cs;sd. E}w;wiyAk;> nea;jiyAk; jtpur; rhak; fha;r;RjiyAk; mth;fs; mwpe;jpUe;jdh;. kl;ghz;lk; nra;jy; xU Kf;fpaj;njhopyhf jpfo;e;jJ. cs;ehl;L tzpfKk;> ntspehl;L tzpfKk; rpwe;J tpsq;fpd. khl;L tz;bfs; cs;ehl;L tzpfj;jpw;Fg; gad;gLj;jg;gl;ld. epWj;jy;> msitfs; gad;gLj;jg;gl;ljw;fhd rhd;Wfs; fhzg;gLfpd;wd.

**kiw tho;T**

GijnghUs; Muha;r;rpapy; Nfhapy;fNsh my;yJ njhOk; ,lq;fNsh fz;Lgpbf;fg;gltpy;iy. vdNt rpe;J rkntsp kf;fspd; kjk; vJ vd;gij mWjpapl;L nrhy;y ,aytpy;iy. Gy cUt mikg;GfSk;> rpd;dq;fSk; ngz;zpd; cUtj;ij gpujpgypg;gjpd; mbg;gilapy; mk;kf;fs; md;idf; flTisAk; topgl;ldh; vd [hd; khh;\y; KbT nra;fpwhh;. gy Mz;flTshpd; cUtq;fSk; fhzg;gl;ld. kuq;fis topgLk; gof;fKk; mth;fspilNa ,Ue;jJ. murkuKk;> NtykuKk; Gdpjkhff; fUjg;gl;ld. rpe;J rkntsp kf;fs; rpt topghl;by; <Lgl;bUe;j rhd;WfSk; fhzg;gl;ld. gy kpUfq;fis flTs;fspd; thfdq;fs; vd mth;fs; vz;zpdh;.

**rpe;J rkntsp Xtpaq;fs;**

rpe;Jr; rkntsp ehfhpf ikaq;fspy; fpilj;Js;s Kj;jpiufs;> RLkz; nghUl;fs;> xg;ge;jg; gl;ilaq;fs; Nghd;wtw;wpy; jPl;lg;gl;Ls;sit Xtpa vOj;Jf;fs; vd mwpag;gl;Ls;sd. ‘`PuhR’ vDk; ghjphpahh; ,t;Nthtpa vOj;Jf;fs; jkpo; vOj;J tbtpd; Kd;Ndhbfs; vd kjpg;gpLfpwhh;. ,jpYs;sit Nghd;w vOj;J tbtq;fisj; jpUney;Ntypapy; fz;nlLf;fg;gl;l rpy ehzaq;fspy; fhzyhk; vdr; Rl;bf; fhl;Lfpwhh;.

rpe;J rkntsp kf;fs; Xtpaf; fiyapy; jpwk; ngw;wpUe;dh;.

**rpw;gf;fiy**

nkhfQ;rjhNuhtpy; Xh; mUikahd Mz; cUtj;jpy; khh;gsTf; fw;rpiy fz;nlLf;fg;gl;lJ. ehd;F mq;Fy cauk; kl;LNk cila ,uz;L mofhd fw;rpiyfs; `ug;ghtpy; fz;nlLf;fg;gl;ld. eldkhLk; eq;ifia ntz;fyj;jpy; tbj;j mofhd rpw;gk; nkhfQ;rjhNuhtpy; fpilj;jJ.

**nkhopAk; nkhop tbTk;:-**

rpe;Jr; rkntsp kf;fspd; nkhop tbtk; (Script) Mfpad gw;wpg; gy;NtW fUj;Jf;fs; epyTfpd;wd. rpd;dq;fspy; fhzg;gLk; nkhop tbit> kiwj;jpU `Puh];; mij ,lkpUe;J tykhf thrpj;Jj; jkpo; vd KbT nra;fpwhh;. khh;\Yk; rpe;J rkntsp ehfhpff; fhy nkhop xU jpuhtpl nkhopNa vd KbT nra;fpwhh;. Ntly; vd;ghh; mijr; RNkhpa nkhop vd;Wk;> NtW rpyh; ,e;jpahtpy; Njhd;wp RNkhpahtpw;Ff; nfhz;L nry;yg;gl;lnjd;Wk; fUJfpwhh;fs;. mijg; goqfhy rk];fpUjk; vdf; $Wk; tl ,e;jpa FO> mk;nkhop tbtk; jpuhtpl nkhopiar; Nrh;e;jJ vd;Nw Kbt nra;jJ. ,t;thwhd fUj;J NtWghLfs; epiwe;jpUg;gjhy; rpe;J rkntspapy; nkhop tbit mWjpapl;Lf; $Wjy; ,aytp;y;iy.

**rpe;J rkntsp ehfhpfj;jpd; fhyk**;;

rpe;J rkntsp ehfhpfj;jpd; fhyk; fp.K. %thapuk; vdr; nrhy;yg;gLfpwJ. ‘tPyh;’ vd;ghh; ,jd; fhyj;;ij fp.K. 1600 vd eph;zapf;fpwhh;. hpf; Ntjj;jpYs;s rpy Fwpg;Gfspd; mbg;gilapay; mjd; fhyk; fp.K. 2500 Kjy; fp.K. 1500 tiu vd;Wk; fzpf;fg;gLfpwJ. nkhfQ;rjhNuhtpYk;> nkrgNlhkpahtpYk; fhzg;gl;l rpy rpd;dq;fis xg;gpl;L ‘cy;yp’ vd;gth; r;eJ rkntsp ehfhpfj;jpd; fhyj;ij fp.K. 2500 vd eph;zapf;fpwhh;. mjd fhyk; fp.K. 2800 Kjy; fp.K. 2600 tiu vd;Wk;> fp.K. 3250 Kjy; fp.K. 2750 tiu vd;Wk; eph;zapf;fg;gLfpwJ.

**moptpd; fhuzq;fs;**

rpeJ rkntsp ehfhpfk; Vd; mope;jJ vd;gJk; Nfs;tpf;FwpahfNt epw;fpd;wd. mjd; moptpw;fhd fhuzq;fs; 1). Kio ngha;j;Jg; Nghdjhy; mg;gFjp kpfTk; twz;L ghiyahfp ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. vdNt mq;fpUe;j kf;fs; Fbngah;e;J NtW ,lq;fl;Fnrd;wpUf;fNtz;Lk;. 2) nts;sk; G+fk;gk;> Gay; Nghd;w ,aw;if moptpd; fhuzkhf ,e;j ehfhpfk; mope;jpUf;fyhk;. 3) kiyg; gFjpfspypUe;J te;j rpy kiyr; rhjpapdh; ,e;ehfhpfj;ij mopj;jpUf;fyhk;. 4) rpe;J ejp jdJ ghijia khw;wpajd; fhuzkhfTk; kf;fs; ,lk; ngah;e;jpUf;fyhk; vd;W nrhy;thUk; cz;L. 5) Mhpah;fs; gilnaLj;J te;j ,e;ehfhpj;ij mopj;jjhf rh; khh;bkh yPkh; fUJfpwhh;.

**rpe;J rkntsp ehfhpfKk;> gpw ehfhpfq;fSk;**

rpe;J rkntsp kf;fs; mwpe;jpUe;j ML> vUJ> eha;> rpq;fk;> ahid Nghd;w kpUfq;fis Ntjfhy kf;fSk; mwpe;jpUe;jdh;. nkhfQ;rjhNuhtpd; kf;fs; gad;gLj;jpa gy mzpfyd;fs; Ntjfhy kf;fshy; gad;gLj;jg;gl;ld. nrg;Gg; ghj;jpuq;fs; ,U gz;ghl;Lf; fhyq;fspYk; ,Ue;jJ. Ntj fhyg; gz;ghl;bd; Kd;NdhbahfNth my;yJ topte;jjhfNth rpe;J rkntsp ehfhpfk; ,Ue;jpUf;fyhk; vd;w KbtpidAk; rpyh; Nkw;nfhs;fpd;wdh;.

efh;g;Gwk; rhh;e;j tho;f;if Kiw> md;id topghL> mikjpapy; ehl;lk;> Mil mzpfyd;fspd; gad;ghL Nghd;wtw;wpy; rpe;J rkntsp kf;fs; jpuhtplh;fis xj;jpUe;jdh;. rpe;J rkntsp kf;fs; gad;gLj;jpa vOj;J Kiw jpuhtpl nkhopiar; Nrh;e;jJ vdg; gy Nky;ehl;L mwpQh;fSk; fUJfpd;wdh;.

rpy Fwpg;Gfs;:-

* jpl;lkpl;L fl;lg;gl;l efu mikg;G
* Rl;l nrq;fw;fisg; gad;gLj;jpdh;
* khb tPLfs; ,Ue;jd
* fopT ePh;Nghf;F rpwg;ghf ,Ue;jd
* czT: ney;> NfhJik> ghh;yp> kPd;> ML> Nfhop
* fz;Zf;F ik> cjl;L rhak;> fz;zhb> rtuf;fj;jp gad;gLj;jpdh;.
* nghOJNghf;F – rJuq;fk; tpisahLjy;> ,ir> eldk;> Nfhoprz;il
* rpe;Jntsp ehfhpfk; xU efu ehfhpfk;
* rpe;Jntsp kf;fs; ,Uk;gpd; gaid mwpatpy;iy
* Fjpiuiag; gw;wp mwpatpy;iy
* gpw ehfhpfq;fSld; njhlh;gpUe;jJ
* fly; thzpgk; Ghpe;jdh;
* msTfis 1>2> 8/3> 8> 16> 32 vd;wgb gad;gLj;jpdh;
* vil 16> 16d; klq;Ffshf ,Ue;jd
* juhRfis gad;gLj;jpajw;F Mjhuq;fs; cs;sd
* Kj;jpiufspy; xw;iw nfhk;Gila fhis> vUik> Gyp> fhz;lhkpUfk;> ML> ahid> mzpy;> Gwh ,itfspd; cUtq;fs; fhzg;gLfpd;wd.
* Nfhapy;fs; fhzg;gl tpy;iy
* jha; flTw; tof;fkpUe;jJ
* gy tpyq;Ffs;> kuq;fs; nja;tq;fshf topglg;gl;lgd.
* ,d;iwa rptdpd; Kd;Ndhbahff; fUjg;gl;l gRgjp Kj;jpiu fpilj;Js;sJ.
* ypq;f tzf;f Kiw ,Ue;jJ
* ,we;jh;fis vhpj;jy;> Gijj;jy;> rhk;giy jhopapy; ,l;L Gijj;jy; Nghd;w tof;fq;fs; ,Ue;jd.
* vOj;Jf;fs;- rpj;jpu vOj;J vd;gh;. <uh]; ghjphpahh; kfhNjtd; Kjypahh; ,t;ntOj;Jf;fis ‘jkpo;’ vd;fpd;wdh;.
* rkPgj;jpy; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;l rpe;Jrkntsp efuk; NjhytPuh> F[uhj; khepyj;jpy; cs;sJ

**Mhpa ehfhpfk; (fp.K. 1500-600)**

,e;jpahtpy; rpe;Jrkntsp ehfhpfj;jpw;F gpwF vOe;jJ Mhpa ehfhpfk;. ,e;jpahtpd; tlNkw;F fztha;fshd ifgh;> Nghyd; topNa te;j Mhpah;fs; Kjypy; FbNawpa gFjp rg;jrpe;J. mth;fSila ehfhpfk; Mhpa ehfhpfk; (m) Ntjfhy ehfhpfk; vdg;gl;lJ. Mhpah;fs; ehfhpfk; fpuhk ehfhpfk;.

Mhpah;fspd; Njhw;wk;:

* rh;. tpy;ypak; N[hd;]; - Mhpah;fs INuhg;ghtpy; Njhd;wp> cyfpd; gy ghfq;fSf;Fk; nrd;wth;fs; vd;fpwhh;.
* ghy fq;fhju jpyfh; - Mhpah;fspd; Mjpafk; tlJUtg; gFjp vd;fpwhh;.
* khf;]; Ky;yh; - kj;jpa Mrpahtpy; Njhd;wp ifgh;> Nghyd; fztha;fs; topNa ,e;jpahtpw;F te;jdh; vd;fpwhh;.

Mhpah;fspd; ehfhpfj;ij ,U fhyf; fl;lq;fshfg; gphpj;Jg; ghh;g;gh; tuyhw;wwpQh;fs;. mitahtd.

m) hpf; Ntj fhyk; (fp.K. 1500 - 1000)

M) gpw;fhy Ntjfhyk; (fp.K.1000 - 600)

**hpf; Ntj fhyk;:-**

Ntjq;fspy; goikahdJ hpf; Ntjk;. mf;fhy kf;fspd; murpay;> rKjhak;> nghUshjhuk;> rkak;

gw;wpar; nra;jpfis mwpa cjTfpwJ.

* hpf; Ntjk; 10 kz;lyq;fs; nfhz;lJ. ,jpy; 2 kw;Wk; 7 Mk; kz;lyq;fs; kpfTk; goikahdJ. xd;W kw;Wk; gj;jhk; kz;lyq;fs; ,Wjpahf Nrh;f;fg;gl;lit. nkhj;jk; 1028 RNyhfq;fis nfhz;ljhf ,J jpfo;fpwJ.
* rg;jrpe;J vd fpof;F Mg;fhdp];jhd;> gQ;rhg; kw;Wk; Nkw;F cj;jpu gpuNjrk; hpf; Ntjj;jpy; Fwpg;gplg;gl;Ls;sd.
* fq;if> aKdh> ru];tjp Kjypa MWfisg; gw;wpa Fwpg;G hpf; Ntjj;jpy; cs;sd. mf;fhyj;jpy; ru];tjp MW> fq;ifia tpl Kf;fpakhdjhTk; GdpjkhfTk; fUjg;gl;lJ.
* hpf; Ntjk; gj;J murh;fspd; Nghh; gw;wp njhptpf;fpwJ.
* nfsuth;fSf;Fk;> ghz;lth;fSf;Fk; ele;j kfhghujg; Nghh; ele;jjw;F Fwpg;G cs;sJ.
* ,f;fhy murpay; mikg;gpd; mbg;gil FLk;gk;

fpuhkk; - gy FLk;gq;fs; Nrh;e;jJ

tp]; - gy fpuhkq;fs; Nrh;e;jJ

[dh - gy tp];fh; Nrh;e;jJ

,uh[d; - [dhtpd; jiyth;

* eph;thfk;

GNuhfpjh; - murDf;F MNyhrid $Wth;

Nrdhdp - gilj; jiyth;

fpuhkzp fpuhkj;jpd; jiyth;

* muR eph;thfj;jpy; cjt ,U mitfs; ,Ue;jd mit rgh> rkpjp vdg;gLk;. rgh-KjpNahh; mit> rkpjpkf;fs; mit.
* rkjp rghit tpl Kf;fpaj;Jtk; tha;e;jJ. muridj; Njh;e;njLg;gJ> Fw;wthspfis ehL flj;jy; Kjypa gzpfis rkpjpNa nra;a mjpfhuk; nfhz;bUe;jJ.
* thpfs; t#ypf;fg;gl;ljhfj; njhpatpy;iy
* rKjhak;:- xU jhu kzk; tof;fpy; ,Ue;jJ. Foe;ij jpUkzk; epfo;e;jjhfj; njhpatpy;iy. ngz;fs; rKjhaj;jpy; cah;e;j ,lj;ij tfpj;jdh;. mgyh> tp];tthuh> Nfh`h> NyNghKj;jpuh Kjypa ngz; Gyth;fs; mf;fhyj;Nj tho;e;jdh;.
* gUj;jp> fk;gwpahy; nea;ag;gl;l Milfis mf;fhy kf;fs; mzpe;jdh;.
* njhopy; :- Ntshz;ik Kf;fpaj; njhopy; jq;fs; nry;tq;fshf gRf;fis fUjpdh;. xUtUila nry;t epiy mth; itj;jpUe;j fhy;eilfisf; fzf;fpy; nfhz;Nl epiwaplg;gl;lJ.
* rkak;: ,aw;if rf;jpfisj; nja;tq;fshf topg;gl;ldh;. ,e;jpud;> mf;dp> tUzd; kpf Kf;fpa flTsh;fs;. cyif epiy epWj;Jgtdhf tUzd; fUjg;gl;lhd;.
* Ntjq;fspy; mjpfk; ,lk; ngWgtd; ,e;jpud;. hpf; Ntj fhyj;jpy; cUt topghNlh> NfhapNyh ,Uf;ftpy;iy. nkhj;jk; 33 flTsh;fs; gw;wp Fwpg;Gs;sJ. Mz; flTsh;fisNa mjpfk; tzq;fpdh;. mf;fhy kf;fs; czT> nry;tk;> gR Kjypad fpilf;f Ntz;bNa flTsh;fisj; njhOjdh;.
* rhjp Kiwiag; gw;wp hpf; Ntjj;jpd; 10tJ kz;lykhd GU~Rf;jk; njhptpf;fpwJ.

**gpe;ija Ntjfhyk**;

a[\_h;> rhk> mjh;tz Ntjq;fs; Njhd;wpa fhyj;ij gpe;ija Ntjfhyk; vd;wiof;fpd;wdh;.

a[Ph; Ntjk; - Gyp rlq;F gw;wp

rhk Ntjk; - Gfo;r;rp ghly;fs;

mjh;tzNtjk; - ke;jpu> je;jpuq;fs;

,f;fhyj;jpy; kd;dh;fs; ,uh[d;> Vf;uhl;> rhk;uhl;> rh;tngskp vd;w gl;lq;fisr; #l;bf; nfhz;ldh;. jq;fs; typikiaf; fhl;l ,uhr#ak;> th[;Ngak;> mRtNkjk; Kjypa gy Nts;tpfisr; nra;jdh;.

* mRtNkj Nts;tp – ntw;wp nfhz;ltiug; Nghw;wr; nra;ag;gLk; Nts;tpapy; Fjpiu filrpapy; gypaplg;gLk;
* th[;Nga Nts;tp – NjNuhl;lg; Nghl;b (17 ehl;fs; eilngWk;)
* ,uhr #a Nts;tp – eugyp eilngWk;
* mikr;rh;fs; ,uj;jpdq;fs; vd miof;fg;gl;ldh;
* Ke;ija Ntjfhyj;ij xg;gpLk;NghJ ngz;fs; epiy jho;e;jpUe;jJ
* ,e;jpahtpy; Kjd; Kjyhf fp.K. 1000-y; ,Uk;G gad;gLj;g;gl;lJ. vdNt nghUshjhuj;jpy; ngUk; khw;wk; Vw;gl;lJ
* Ntshz;ik Kjd;ikj; njhopy;
* ney;> NfhJik Kf;fpa czTg; gaph;fs;
* rhjp Kiw

gpuhkzh; - GNuhfpjh;fs;

rj;jphpah; - murh;fs;> Nghh;tPuh;fs;

itrpah;fs; - thzpgk;

#j;jpuh;fs; - mbikj; njhopy;

* gpe;ija Ntjq;fs; mugpf;fliyAk;> ,e;jpa ngUq;fliyAk; Fwpg;gpLfpd;wd.
* Fbkf;fs; gyp> Rq;fk;> ghfk; Kjypa jpiwfisr; nrYj;jpdh;.
* ghfJ}j - thp t#ypg;gth;
* rk;u`j;hp – fUt+yf; fhg;ghsh;
* gpw Nfhj;jpuj;NjhL jpUkzk; nra;tJ tw;GWj;jg;gl;lJ. Foe;ij kzk; tof;fpy; te;jJ. tpjitfs; kWkzk; nra;tij Vw;ftpy;iy ngz;fSf;F nrhj;Jhpik fpilahJ. gy jhu kzk; tof;fpypUe;jJ.
* ep~;fh> rjkhdk;> fpU~;zyk; Mfpa ehzaq;fs; tof;fpy; ,Ue;jd
* rptd;> tp~;Z> gpuk;kh Mfpa flTsh;fs; Kf;fpaj;Jtk; ngw;wdh;. rka rlq;Ffs; Nts;tpfs; Mfpait ngUfpd
* tpidg;gad; (fh;kh) gw;wpa fUj;J tYg;ngw;wJ
* Kjy; %d;W [hjpapdh; ,UKiw gpwg;ghsh; vdg;gl;ldh; (j;tp[h;)
* hpf;> a[Ph;> rhk Ntjq;fis jphp Qhdk; vd;gh;
* gpuhkzq;fs; - Nts;tp Kiwfs; gw;wpaJ
* Mhpafq;fs; - rd;dahrk;> fhLfspy; mkh;e;J $WtJ
* cgepljq;fs; - jj;Jtq;fs;
* nkhj;jk; 108 cgepljq;fs; cs;sd

**rka epiy**

**rkzk**

fp.K. Mwhk; E}w;whz;by; gpuhkz rkaj;jpd; gpw;Nghf;fhd nfhs;iffs;> eltbf;iffis vjph;j;J rkzk;> ngsj;jk; Njhd;wpd. rkz rkaj;ijj; Njhw;Wtpj;jth; kfhtPuh;. rkz rkaj;jpd; FUf;fs; jPh;j;jq;fuh; vd;wiof;fg;gl;ldh;. Kjy; jPh;j;jq;fuh; tpU~g Njth;. nkhj;jk; 24 jPh;j;jq;fuh;. kfhtPuh; 24MtJ jPh;j;jq;fuh;. fp.K.599-y; itrhypf; mUfpYs;s Fe;j fpuhkj;jpy; ~j;jphpa Fyj;jpy; gpwe;jhh;. je;ijahh; ngah; rpj;jhh;j;jh;> jhahh; jphpriy> kidtp aNrhjh. mtUf;F xU kfSz;L. kUkfd; [thyp Kf;fpa rPluhdhh; kfhtPuh; jdJ 30MtJ tajpy; Jwtuk; g+z;L 12 MzLfs; fLe;jtk; Nkw;nfhz;L filrpapy; 42MtJ tajpy; Qhdk; ngw;whh;. md;W Kjy; i[dh; my;yJ Gyd;fis ntd;wth; vd;wiof;fg;gl;lhh;. gpd;dh; njhlh;e;J 30 Mz;Lfs; jkJ nfhs;iffis Nfhryk;> kfjk;> tpNjfk;> mq;fk; Mfpa ehLfspy; Nghjpj;jhh;. kfhtPuhpd; nfhs;iffisg; gpd;gw;WNthh; eph;fpue;jh;fs; (gw;ww;wth;fs;) vdg;gl;ldh;.

,th; fp.K. 527-y; jkJ 72-tJ tajpy; ,t;Tyif tpl;L ePq;fpdhh;. ,uh[fpUfj;jpw;F mUfpYs;s ghth vd;w ,lj;jpy; caph; ePj;jhh;.

**nfhs;iffs;:-**

flTs; ,y;iy> flTSf;Fk; capUf;Fk; rk;ge;jk; ,y;iy vd;gJ ,tUila mbg;gilf; nfhs;if. mth; Fwpg;gpl;l %d;W gz;Gfs; %yNk kdpjd; ey;top ngw KbAk; vd;whh;. mitfSf;F %d;W ,uj;jpdq;fs; vd;W ngah;. %d;W ,uj;jpdq;fs; - ***ed;dk;gpf;if> ey;ywpT> ed;dlj;ij.***

cz;ikia czUk; nghUl;L cliy tUj;JtJk;> gl;bdp fplg;gJk;> tlf;fpUe;J caph; Jwg;gJk; ghuhl;LFhpaJ vdf;$wp rkzh;fs; jq;fs; tho;f;ifapy; 5 tpujq;fis if nfhs;s Ntz;Lk; vd typAWj;jg;gl;ldh;. mit gQ;r ,uj;jpdq;fs; vd;wiof;fg;gl;ld.

***gQ;r ,uj;jpdq;fs; - nfhy;yhik> ngha;ahik> fs;shik> gpuk;kr;rhpak;> nry;tk; tpioahik***

rkz kjk; gpd;G ,uz;lhf gphpe;jJ. 1) jpfk;guh;fs; 2) RNtjk;guh;fs; vdg;gl;ldh;. gioa nfhs;iffis gpuohky; if nfhz;L Mil mzpahky; ,Ug;gth;fs; jpfk;guh;fs; vd;wiof;fg;gl;ldh;. nfhs;iffspy; khw;wk; Vw;gLj;jpf; nfhz;L Mil mzpe;jth;fis ‘RNtjk;guh;fs;” vd;wioj;jdh;.

rkz E}y;fs; gpuhfpUj nkhopapy; vOjg;gl;ld mh;j;jkfjp Kf;fpa rkz E}yhFk;.

**rkz khehLfs;**

*khehL ,lk; rpwg;G*

kjy; ghlypGj;jpuk; jpfk;gu> RNtjk;guh; gphpT

,uz;lhk; ty;ygp rkzE}y;fs; vOjp rPuhf;fg;gl;ld.

**tsh;r;rp**

* fh;ehlfj;jpy; gug;gpaJ gj;jpughF fp.K. Kjy; E}w;whz;by; c[;[papdpNa rkz rkaj;jpd; jiyikaplkhf jpfo;fpwJ.
* ee;jh;fs; nkshpah;fs; gug;gpdh;
* fypq;f kd;dd; fhuNtyd; rkz rkaj;jtd;
* ,uh~;bu $l rpwe;j murh; mNkhfth;~h; rkz rka tsh;r;rpf;F fLikahf ghLgl;lhh;.

**tPo;r;rpf;F fhuzq;fs;:-**

1) jPtpu mfpk;ir> fLe;Jiwtwk; Mfpa nfhs;iffs;

2) rf;jp ,af;fk;

3) ,e;J rkaj;jpw;Fk;> rkz rkaj;jpw;Fs; cs;s NtWghLfs; fhy Nghf;fpy; Fiwe;j NghdJ

4) Mjhpf;Fk; murh;fs; Fiwe;jJ.

**ngsj;j rkak;**

,e;jpahtpy; itjpf rkaj;jpdhy; kf;fSila cs;sj;jpy; epiwT Vw;gltpy;iy. rka mstpy; mikjpapd;ik epytp te;jJ. gku kf;fspd; Md;kPf czh;tpid epiwT nra;a gpuhkz rkaj;jhy; Kbatpy;iy. mijj; jPh;f;f vOe;jitNa ngsj;j> rkz rkaq;fs;> ngs;jj rkaj;ijj; Njhw;Wtpj;jth; nfsjk Gj;jh;. ,th; fp.K. 567-y; Neghs ehl;by; fgpyt];jtpYs;s Yk;gpdp tdj;jpy; Njhd;wpdhh;.

,aw;ngah; - rpj;jhh;j;jh; je;ij - Rj;Njhjdh;

jha; - khahNjtp kidtp - aNrhjiu

kfd; - ,uhFyd;

jdJ 29-tJ tajpy; ehl;il Jw;eJ nka;nahsp fhz jtk;Ghpar; nrd;whh;. ,ij kfhgpdp];fh;khdh vdf; FwpgpLth;. njhlh;e;J 6 Mz;Lfs; fhl;by; miye;J jphpe;J tpl;L fah vd;Dkplj;jpy; epuQ;rd; Mw;wq;fiuapy; mur kuj;jbapy; mkh;e;J jdJ 35tJ tajpy; nka;nahsp ngw;whh;. ,jw;F ‘eph;thzk;’ vd;W ngah;. mjd;gpd; mth; nfsjk Gj;jh; vd;wiof;fg;gl;lhh;. jd; 80tJ tajpy; Frpefhpy; ,we;jhh;.

* Gj;jhpd; tho;f;ifapy; ele;j epfo;r;rpAk; mjDld; njhlh;Gila FwpaPLfs;

1.gpwg;G - jhkiu kw;Wk; fhis 2.JwT - Fjpiu

3.eph;thzk; - Nghjpkuk; 4.Kjy; mwpTiu - jh;kr;rf;fuk;

**nfhs;iffs;:-**

mtUila mbg;gil nfhs;iffs; ehd;fhFk;.

1) cyfk; Jd;gkakhdJ 2) MirNa Jd;gj;jpw;F fhuzk;

3) Jd;gj;ij xopf;f KbAk; 4) mjw;fhf vl;L newpKiwfisf; $Wfpwhh;.

,jw;F vz;topfs; vd;W ngah;.

**vz;topfs;:**

1) ed;dk;gpf;if 2) ey;nyz;zk; 3) ew;Ngr;R 4) ew;nray; 5) ey;tho;T

6) ew;rpe;jid 7) ew;Kaw;rp 8) ew;jpahdk;

Gj;jUila nfhs;iffs; rkzf; nfhs;iffs; Nghd;W fbdkhf ,y;yhky; rhjhuz kf;fSk; gpd;gw;wf; $ba mstpy; ,Ue;jd. mjdhy; ‘kj;jpa khh;f;fk;’ vd;wiof;fg;gl;lJ. Gj;jh; flTisg;gw;wp VJk; Fwpg;gpl tpy;iy. cgeplj;jpy; $wg;gLk; fh;kf; Nfhl;ghbid Vw;Wf; nfhz;lhh;. Gj;j rq;fj;jpid epWtp Gj;j kj tsh;g;gpw;F Vw;ghL nra;jhh;. Gj;jk;> rq;fk;> jh;kk; %d;Wk; Gj;j rkaj;jpd; Kf;fpa epWtdq;fshfj; jpfo;e;jd.

* ngsj;j kjj;jpd; kiwE}y;fs; ghyp nkhopapy; vOjg;gl;lJ.

tpea gPlfk; - xOf;fj;ijg;gw;wp $WtJ

Rj;j gPlfk; - mwnewp gw;wp $WtJ

mgpjk;k gPlfk; - XJjy; gw;wp $WtJ (jj;Jtk;)

* ngsj;j kjk; ,uz;lhf gpsTg;gl;lJ. 1) kfhahdk; 2) `Pdahdk;

`Pdahdk; - gioaJ Gj;jiu FUthff; nfhz;lJ

kfhahdk; - GjpaJ Gj;jiu flTshff; nfhz;lJ

Gj;jhpd; kiwTf;Fg;gpd; eilngw;w 4 Gj;j khehLfs;

**vz; ,lk; fhyk; jiyik murh;**

1. uh[fpUfk; fp.K.483 kfhfhrg;gh m[hjrj;U

2. itrhyp fp.K.383 rgfhkp fhfth;zd;

3. ghlypGj;jpuk; fp.K.250 jp];~h mNrhfh;

4. fh~;kPh;/[ye;jh; fp.gp.Kjy; E}w;whz;L tRkpj;jpuh; fdp~;fh;

**nkshpah;fSf;F Ke;jpa fhy ,e;jpah**

nkshpah;fSf;F Ke;jpa fhy ,e;jpahtpy; Kf;fpa mq;fk; tfpg;gJ kfh[d gjq;fs; vdg;gLk;. fp.K. 6Mk; E}w;whz;by; tl ,e;jpahtpy; ,kakiy mbthuj;jpYk;> gQ;rhgpYk; FbauRfs; gy ,Ue;jd. gjpdhW ehLfspd; murpay;> rKjha gz;ghl;L tuyhNw kfh[d gjq;fs; - kfjk;> mq;fk;> fhrp> Nfhryk;> tpNjfk;> ky;yh;> Nrjp> tj;rk;> FU> ghQ;rhyk;> kj;rak;> #uNrdk;> mRtfk;> mte;jp> fhe;jhuk;> fhk;Nkhrk;.

**kfjk**

ghl;dh> fah khtl;lq;fis cs;slf;fpag; gFjp kfj ehL vdg;gl;lJ. ,J Kbahl;rpapd; fPo; ,Ue;jJ. mq;Fjhuh> epfhak;> kfh tk;rk; Mfpait ,jd; kd;dh;fisg; gw;wp Fwpg;gpLfpd;wd.

*kfj;ij Ml;rp nra;j kd;dh;fspd; kuG*

1) mh;aq;f kuG 2) rpRehf kuG 3) ee;j kuG 4) nkshpa kuG

**gpk;gprhuh**

mh;aq;f Fyj;jpd; jiyrpwe;j kd;dh;. ,th; njhlf;fk; Kjy; ehl;L vy;iyia tphpthf;Ftjpy; mjpf ehl;lk; nfhz;lhh;. gpuk;k jj;jhit ntd;W rk;ghit ifg;gw;wp mq;F ehl;il jd;Dld; ,izj;Jf; nfhz;lhh;. Nfhry ehl;L Nfhryh Njtpia kze;J tUtha; kpf;f fhrpiaj; jpUkzg; ghprhfg; ngw;whh;. itrhyp ehl;Lld; nfhz;l jpUkzj; njhlh;G tlf;fpy; Neghsk; tiuapYk; kfjg; Nguurpd; nry;thf;Fg; gut tif nra;jJ. ,uhrfpUfk; vd;w Gjpa jiyefiu ,th; epWtpdhh;. kfhtPuUk;> nfsjk Gj;jUk; ,tuJ Ml;rpapy; jkJ rkaf; Nfhl;ghLfisg; gug;gpdh;. Gj;jiuAk; mtuJ rPlh;fisAk; mioj;J jd; muz;kidapy; tpUe;J nfhLj;jhh;. ,tuJ kfd; m[hjrj;Uthy; ,th; rpiwapy; miof;fg;gl;Lf; nfhiyAz;lhh;.

**m[hj rj;J**

gpk;gprhuhhpd; kuzj;jpw;Fg;gpd; m[hjrj;U mhpaid Vwpdhh;. Nfhry ehl;L gpNuNrd[pj;ij ntd;W t[puh vd;w mth; kfis jpUkzk; Kbj;jhh;. rPjdkhf fhrp efiug; ngw;whh;. ghlypGj;jpuk; efiu eph;khdpj;jhh;.

Gj;jhpd; kiwTf;Fg; gpd; ,uhrfpUfj;jpy; Kjy; Gj;j rka khehl;il $l;bdhh;.

**rpRehf kuG:-**

mh;aq;f Fyj;jpd; ,Wjp murid kf;fs; tpul;b mbj;Jtpl;L ey;yikr;ruhd rpRehfiu muruhf;fpdh;. ,th; top te;jth; rpRehf tk;rj;jpdh; vdg;gl;ldh;. ,th; fphptpurh vd;w gioa jiyefiuNa jdJ jiyefuhff; nfhz;lhh;. rpRehfUf;F gpwF mtuJ kfd; fhyNrhfd; murudhh;. ,th; fhyj;jpy; ghlypGj;jpuk; epiyahf kfjj;jpd; jiyefuhdJ. ,th; ,uz;lhk; Gj;jrka khehl;bid itrhypapy; $l;bdhh;.

**ee;jh;fs;:-**

rpRehf kuigaLj;J kfjj;ij ee;j kuG Ml;rp nra;jJ. ,e;j tk;rj;jpd; Kjy; murh; gj;kee;jh;. ,th; ghQ;rhyk;> fhrp> kpjpiy #uNrdh Mfpa ehLfis ntd;W kfjg; Nguuir tphpthf;fpdhh;> fhuNtyhpd; mjpFk;gh fy;ntl;L fypq;fj;ij ee;jh;fs; ntd;Ws;sijj; njhptpf;fpwd;wJ. kfhgj;k ee;jiuj; njhlh;e;J mtuJ VO Gjy;th;fSk; xUth; gpd; xUtuhf Ml;rp nra;jdh;. ,k;kugpd; filrp murh; jdee;jh;. ,th; ngUk;gil jpul;lTk; fUt+yj;ij epug;gTk; kf;fsplkpUe;J mjpfkhd thpia t#ypj;jhh;. jho;e;j gz;Gfisf; nfhz;l ,th; kf;fshy; ntWf;fg;gl;lhh;. kf;fspd; ntWg;igg; Ghpe;J nfhz;l re;jpu Fg;j nkshpah; rhzf;fpshpd; Jizf; nfhz;L ee;jh;fisj; J}f;pf vwpe;j kfjj;jpd; muruhdhh;. kfj;jpy; nkshpah; Ml;rp Vw;g;gl;lJ.

**nkshpag; NguuR**

,e;jpahtpy; Kjd; Kjypy; Njhd;wpa khngUk; NguuR nkshpag; NguurhFk;. fp.K. 4Mk; E}w;whz;by; nkshpag; NguuR epWtg;gl;lJ.

**Mjhuq;fs**

**mh;j;j rh];jpuk;**

,e;E}y; nkshpah Ml;rpKiw> mf;fhyj;jpa rKjha> nghUshjhu epiyia mwpa gad;gLfpwJ. ,ij vOjpath; rhzhf;fpah;. ,th; nfsby;ah;> tp~;ZFg;jh; vd;w ngah;fshYk; miof;fg;gLfpwhh;. rhzf;fpah; ,e;jpahtpd; khf;fpa ty;yp vd;W Nghw;wg;gLfpwhh;. ,th;jhd; re;jh;g;g murpaiy mwpKfg;gLj;jpdhh;. ‘KbTjhd; Kf;fpak;> top Kf;fpaky;y’ vd;whh;.

**,z;bfh**

nkf];jdP]hy; vOjg;gl;l E}y; ,z;bfh> nrYf;f]; epNfluhy; re;jpuFg;jh; mitf;F mDg;gg;gl;l J}Jth; nkf];jdP]; ,e;E}ypd; %yk; nkshpah; Ml;rp> rKjhak;> nghUshjhuk;> ghlypGj;jpu efu mikg;G> efuhl;rp KiwiaAk; mwpayhk;.

**Kj;uuhl;~rk;:-**

,J xU ehlfE}y; ,ij vOjpath; tprhfjj;jh;. ,jpy; re;jpuFg;j nkshpah; ee;jg; Nguuir tPo;j;jpa tptuk; Fwpg;gplg;gl;Ls;sJ.

**fy;ntl;Lfs;:-**

mNrhfh; fy;ntl;lhizfs;> fw;W}z; fy;ntl;Lfs; Fiff; fy;ntl;Lfs; mtuJ Ml;rpKiw rkak;> ePjpKiw> ntspehl;LwT> mwnewpfs; Kjypad gw;wp vLj;Jf; $Wfpd;wd.

**re;jpuFg;j nkshpah; - fp.K.324-302**

Kj;uuhl;~rj;jpy; ee;j nurUf;Fk; %uh vd;w mtuJ kidtpf;Fk; gpwe;jth; re;jpu Fg;jh; vdf; $wg;gl;Ls;sJ. jdee;jdpd; Ml;rpf;Fk; vjph;g;G njhptpj;j kd;dh;fs; cjtpAld; ngUk; gilf;nfhz;L kfjj;ijj; jhf;fp ntw;wp ngw;whh;. ,t;thW fp.K. 324-y;nkshpag; NguuR Njhd;wpaJ.

re;jpu Fg;j nkshpah; tlNkw;Fg; gFjpapy; rpe;Jit jhf;fp mq;F Ml;rp Ghpe;j fpNuf;f MSeiu ePf;fp nkshpa murhl;rpia epWtpdh;. gQ;rhg;> nrsuh~;buk; Kjypatw;iwAk; ntw;wp nfhz;lhh;. nrYf;f]; epNfliu ntd;W mth; kfisAk;> rpy ,lq;fisAk; jdjhf;fp nfhz;lhh;.

re;jpuFg;jh; jkJ ehl;by; gQ;rk; Vw;gl;lJk; murg; gjtpia Jw;eJ tpl;L rkz rkaj;ijj; jOtp rkzj; Jwtp gj;ughFTld; jdJ ,Wjpehis ik#Uf;fUfpy; cs;s rputzngyNfhyhtpy; tlf;fpUe;J caph; Jwe;jhh;.

**mNrhfh;- fp.K. 273-232**

cyf tuyhw;wpy; kpf cd;dj ,lj;ij mNrhfh; tfpf;fpwhh;. ,e;jpahtpd; ngUk; gFjpia jd; Ml;rpapd; fPo; itj;jpUe;jhh;. mNrhfuJ je;ij gpe;Jrhuh;> jhahh; Rkpj;jpuhq;fp. mNrhfh; 18 tajpNyNa mte;jp khepyj;jpd; MSeuhf epakpf;fg;gl;lhh;. gpd; jl;rrPy MSeuhfTk; epakpf;fg;gl;lhh;. fp.gp. 269-y; Ml;rp gPlNkwpdhh;. mNrhfh; Ml;rpapd; Kf;fpa epfo;r;rp fypq;f NghNuahFk; mNrhfhpd; 13tJ fy;ntl;L fypq;fg; Nghhpidg; gw;wpf; (fp.K.260) $WfpaJ. 100000 kf;fs; ,we;jdh;. gy ,yl;rk; kf;fs; fhaKw;wdh;. ,g;Nghhpd; mtyk; mNrhfhpd; kdkhw;wj;jpw;F tpj;jpl;lJ. ‘jpf;tp[aj;jpw;F gjpyhf ,dp jh;k tp[aNk’ vd mwptpj;jhh;. mwnewpfisAk; md;G topiaAk; Nghjpj;Jg; Gj;j rkaj;jpy; Nrh;e;jhh;. mNrhfh; Gj;j rkak; jOt fhuzkhf ,Ue;jth; cgFg;jh; vd;w Gj;j Jwtp Mthh;. jh;k kfhkhj;jpuq;fs; vDk; mjpfhhpfs; %yk; Gj;j rkaj;ijj; jk; ehl;by; gug;gpdhh;. jd; kfd; kNfe;jpuidAk; kfs; Rq;fkpj;jpiuiaAk; ,yq;iff;F Gj;j kjj;ij gug;g mDg;gpdhh;.

**mNrhfhpd; fy;ntl;Lfs**

mNrhfhpd; fy;ntl;Lfs; rpwe;j tuyhw;W MjhukhFk;. mit gpuhkp nkhopapy; nghwpf;fg;gl;Ls;sd.

ghiwf;fy;ntl;Lfs; - rpj;jGuk;> gpuk;kfhp> &g;ehj;> iguhj;

fw;W}z; Mizfs; - Njhg;Guh> kPul;> myfhghj;> rhuehj;> rhQ;rp

* 2-k; ghiwf;fy;ntl;by; ,tuJ fhyj;jpy; Nru> Nrho> ghz;bah; KO chpikAld; ,Ue;jdh; vd;gijf; $WfpwJ.
* fahtpw;F mUfpYs;s guhgh; Fiff; fy;ntl;Lfs; rkzj; JwtpfSf;F mNrhfh; %d;W Fifs; mspj;jijf; $Wfpd;wd.
* k];fp fy;ntl;by; kl;LNk ,tuJ ngah; nghwpf;fg;gl;Ls;sJ.
* ghg;U ghiwf;fy;ntl;by; mNrhfh; ngsj;jj;ij rhh;e;jth; vdf; $WfpwJ.

**nkshpah; Ml;rp Kiw**

nkshpah; Ml;rp Kiwiag; gw;wp mwpe;jpl nfsby;ahpd; mh;j;j rh];jpuk; nkf];jdp]pd; ,z;bfh> cUj;jpujhkdpd; fph;ehh; fy;ntl;Lfs; kpfTk; gaDs;sit.

kd;dNu Ml;rpj; jiyth;. kd;dUf;F eph;thfj;jpy; cjtp Ghpa ke;jphpd;> ke;jphp ghp~j; mikg;Gfs; ,Ue;jd. GNuhfpjh;> mikr;rh; ,sturh;> Nrdhjpgjp MfpNahh; murUf;F MNyhrid $wpdhh;. Ml;rp nra;tjw;F trjpahf nkshpag; NguuR gy khepyq;fs; khtl;lq;fs; fpuhkq;fshfg; gphpf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. Kf;fpa khfhzq;fs; ehd;F.

khepyk; jiyefuk;

1. tlNkw;F khepyk; jl;rrPyk;

2. kj;jpa khepyk; c[;[apdp

3. jf;fhzk; Rth;zfphp

4. fypq;fk; Njhrhyp

**efu eph;thfk;:-**

nkshpa Ml;rpapd; rpwg;Gf; $W efuhl;rpahFk;. ghlypGj;jpuk; Kg;gJ Ngh;fs; mlq;fpa FOtpduhy; Ml;rp nra;ag;gl;L te;jJ. mJ 5 Ngh;fs; mlq;fpa MW FOf;fshfg; gphpf;fg;gl;L nray;gl;lJ.

**tUtha;:-**

nkshpahpd; Kf;fpa tUkhdk; epythp tpisr;rypy; 1/6 gq;F thpahfg; ngwg;gl;lJ. Ruq;fq;fs;> fhLfs; ,tw;wpypUe;Jk; thp ngwg;gl;ld. Rq;fthp> njhopy; thp> mguhjq;fSk; ed;nfhilAk; murpd; tUtha; ,dq;fs;

**ePh;ghrdk;:-**

epyj;ij mse;J tpepNahfk; nra;tijf; fz;fhzpf;f jdp mjpfhhpfs; ,Ue;jdh;. nrsuhl;buj;jpd; MSeuhf ,Ue;j G~;a Fg;j kd;dhpd; Midapd; Nghpy; Rjh;rdh vd;wiof;fg;gl;l Vhpia ntl;Ltpj;jhh; vd [Pdhfj; fy;ntl;L njhptpf;fpwJ.

**mYth;fs;:-**

jh;k kfh khj;jpuq;fs; - gy;NtW rkaj;ij rhh;e;jth;fis ftdpg;gh;

ghpNtjfh;fs; - murUf;F clDf;Fld; nra;jp njhptpg;gth;fs;

,uh[Pfh;fs; - Fw;wthwpfSf;F jz;lid mspg;ghh;fs;

**fiy:-**

nkshpah; fhyj;jpy; ];J}gp fw;W}z;fs; irj;jpaq;fs; gy fl;lg;gl;ld. ,it fl;llf;fiyf;F rpwe;j vLj;Jf; fhl;LfshFk;. mtw;wpy; rpwe;jit

];J}gp - fhQ;rp

fw;W}hz; - rhuhehj;

irj;jpak; - Rjkhhp~p Fif

nkshpag; Nguurpd; tPo;r;rpf;F fhuzq;fs;:

1) ehL kpfTk; gue;jpUe;jJ

2) mNrhfUf;Fg; gpd; eph;thfk; nra;a typikahd murh;fs; Njhd;wtpy;iy

3) mNrhfh; fypq;fg; NghUf;Fg;gpd; Nghh; nra;tij iftpl;ljhy; nkshpah;fspd; typik Fiwe;jJ.

filrapy; nkshpa murh; gpufj;jpujh;. nkshpwg; NguuR fp.K.185-y; G~;akpj;u Rq;fuhy; filrpahf mope;J Nghapw;W.

**rhjthfdh;fs;**

nkshpa tPo;r;rpf;F gpd;dh; njd;dpe;jpahtpy; typik kpf;f muirj; Njhw;Wtpj;jth;fs; rhjthfdh;fs;;. ,th;fsJ muR Rkhh; 3 E}w;whz;LfSf;Fk; Nkyhf nropj;Njhq;fp ,e;jpa gz;ghl;bd; tsh;r;rpf;F nghpJk; cjtpas;sJ.

**Mjhuq;fs;**

Ij;jpNua gpuhkzk;> kj;ra Guhzk;> thAGuhzk; tp~;Z Guhzk; ehrpf;> fhh;Nyh> ehdhfhj; mjpFk;gh ,lq;fspy; cs;s fy;ntl;LfSk;> ehzaq;fSk; rhjthfdh;fisg; gw;wp mwpa cjTk; rhd;WfshFk;.

**kd;dh;fs**

* rpKfh vd;gtNu Kjy; rhjthfd murh;
* Kjyhk; rjfh;zp - ,U mRtNkj ahfq;fisAk; xU ,uh[#a ahfj;ijAk; nra;jhh;. jf;fhz gjhgjp vd;w gl;lg; ngah; cilath;
* nfsjkGj;jpu rjfh;zp – rhjthfd kd;dh;fspy; jiy rpwe;jth; tlf;fpYs;s khstj;jpypUe;J> njw;fpY;ss fd;dl ehL tiuapYk; gue;j NguuR Vw;gLj;jpdhh;.
* trp~;l Gj;jpu GYkhap – nfsjkpGj;jpu rjfh;zpapd; kfd;. Nkw;F rj;jpukh; cUj;jpu jhkdpd; kfis jpUkzk; nra;J nfhz;lhh;.
* af;Q = rjfh;zp – rhjthfd tk;rj;jpd; filrp murh; ,tNu. ,th; ntspapl;l ehzaq;fspy; xU gha; kuq;fSld; $ba glfpd; rpd;dk; fhzg;gLfpwJ.

**rKjha epiy**

rhjpg;gphpTfs; r% mikg;gpd; Kf;fpaf; $Wfs;. r%fj;jpy; rhfh;fs;> atdh;fs; Mfpa md;dpah;fSk; fye;jpUe;jdh;. ngz;fs; kjpg;Gld; elj;jg; ngw;wdh;.

**,yf;fpak; fiy;**

rhjthfdh; fhyj;jpy; gpuhfpUj nkhop cd;dj epiyia mile;jJ. vy;yh fy;ntl;LfSk; gpuhfpUj nkhopapy; nrJf;fg;gl;ld. rh;t th;kd; vd;gth; tl nkhopapy; ‘fjhe;jpu tpahfh;zh’ vd;w ,yf;fz E}iy vOjpdhh;.

rhjthfdh;fs; fhyj;jpy; ];J}gp> Gj;jg;gs;sp> tpfhuk;> rq;fuhkh Mfpa Gj;j rkaj; njhlh;ghd fl;llq;fs; fl;lg;gl;ld. ];J}gpfs; gj;hpg; NghY> mkuhtjp Mfpa ,lq;fspy; c;sd. fhh;Ny> ehrpf;> gh[h> khnfl;> ehfhh;r;Rd nfhz;lh Mfpa ,lq;fspy; Gj;jg; gs;spfs; my;yJ irj;jpaq;fs; cs;sd.

**rkak;:-**

,e;J rkaKk;> ngsj;j rkaKk; NtWghbd;wp tsh;f;fg; ngw;wd. ,e;jpud; thRNjtd;> #hpad;> re;jpud; Nghd;w flTsh;fis topgl;ldh;. ehfhh;r;Rdh vd;w Gj;j rka mwpQh; af;Q= rjfh;zpapd; Mjuitg; ngw;wpUe;jhh;.

**F~hzh;fs;**

F~hzh;fs; fhyk; ,e;jpa tuyhw;wpy; Kf;fpakhdJ nkshpaUf;Fg; gpd; Nguuir cUthf;fpdhh;. mNrhfUf;Fg; gpd; Gj;j rkaj;jpy; mf;fiw fhl;bdh;. ,th;fs; fhyj;jpy; jhd; kfhahd Gj;j rkak; Njhd;wpJ. fhe;jhuf;fiy rpwg;Gw;wJ. F~hzh;fs; kj;jpa Mrpahitr; Nrh;e;j a+r;rp vd;w ehNlhb ,dj;jth;.

**Kjyhk; fhl;gpr];:**

F~hzh;fspd; Kjy; murh; F[Pyh fhl;gpr]; my;yJ Kjyhk; fhl;gpr];. ,th; ghhj;jpah;fisj; Njhw;fbj;J ntw;wp ngw;whh;. [Pyk; tiu Ml;rp vy;iyiag; gug;gpdhh;. ,th; ntspapl;l nrg;G ehzaq;fspy; ,tUila ngah; nghwpf;fg;gl;Ls;sJ.

**,uz;lhk; fhl;gpr];:**

,tuJ gil ghQ;Nfh vd;w rPdj; jsgjpahy; Njhw;fbf;fg;gl;lJ. ,th; ntspapl;l ehzaq;fspy; ee;jpAk;> rptdpd; cUtKk; nghwpf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. ,th; ehzaq;fspy; kfhuhrh> uhrhjpuhrh> kNfRtuh Mfpa gl;lg; ngah;fs; fhzg;gLfpd;wd.

**fdp~;fh;:**

F~hz murh;fspy; jiyrpwe;jth; fdp~;fh;. mNrhfiug; Nghd;W Gj;j rkaj;ijg; gug;gpdhh;. ,tuJ jiyefuk; ng~hth; vd;wiof;fg;gLk; GU~Guk; MFk;.

fh~;kPiuj; jhf;fp jd; trkhf;fpdhh;. mq;F fdp~;fGuk; vd;w efiu eph;khzpj;jhh;. kfjehL> c[;[papdp Kjypatw;iwAk; ntd;whh;. rPdhtpd; kPJ gilnaLj;J fh~;fh;> Nfhlhd;> ahh;f;fz;l; Mfpa gFjpfis ntd;W ,izj;Jf; nfhz;lhh;.

rhfh rfhg;gjk; - fdp~;fh; rhfh rfhgjj;ij fp.gp. 78-Mk; Mz;by; Jtf;fpdhh;.

**kfhahd Gj;j rkak;:-**

fdp~;fh; fhyj;jpy; ele;j ehd;fhk; Gj;j rka khehl;by; Gj;j rkak; `Pdahdk;> kfhahzk; vd ,U gphpTfshf gphpe;jd. `Pdahdk; gioikahdJ. kfhahdk; GJf; fUj;Jfisf; nfhz;lJ. ,jpy; Gj;jh; flTshf fUjg;gl;L tzq;fg;gl;lhh;. fdp~;fh; mitapy; ,Ue;j mRtNfh~h; vd;w Gj;j rka mwpQh; Gj;jrhpjk; vDk; E}iy vOjpdhh;.

**fhe;jhuf;fiy:**

,J ,e;Njh-fpNuf;ff; fiy vdg; Nghw;wg;gLfpwJ fpNuf;f tbtikg;Gk; njhopy; El;gKk; Gjpa Gj;j rkaj; jj;JtKk; nfhz;lJ ,f;fiy fhe;jhuj;jpy; Njhd;wpajhy; fhe;jhuf; fiy vdg;gLfpwJ.

**fhe;jhuf; fiyapd; rpwg;G mk;rq;fs;:**

* Gj;jhpd; jiyf;Fg; gpd;dhy; Qhdr; Rlh; tl;l tbtpy; fhzg;gLk;
* Mil KO mstpy; Nghh;j;jg;gl;L tyJ Kidj; Jzp ,lJ fuj;jhy; jhq;fg;gl;L ,Uf;Fk;.
* epd;w tbtpy; fhzg;gLk; rpiy Nghjp fj;J jj;Jtj;ij tpsf;Fk;
* mg;NghNyh vd;w fpNuf;ff; flTisg; Nghd;W Gj;jh; rpiy mike;Js;sJ.

**ehd;fhk; ngsj;j khehL:-**

ehd;fhk; ngsj;j khehl;il fdp~;fh; fh~;kPhpy; cs;s Fz;lyp tdj;jpy; $l;bdhh;.

jiyth; - tRkpj;jpuh;

Jizj; jiyth; - mRtNfh~h;

gphpT - kfhahdk;

E}y; - kfhtpgh~h

,yf;fpak;:

,aw;wpath; - E}y;fs;

fdp~;fh; - Gj;j tuyhW #j;jpu myq;fhuk;

ehfhh;r;Rdh; - kj;jpa kpf #j;jpuk;

tRkpj;jpuh; - kfhtpghr rhj;jpuk;

rufh; - RRUjh

**Fg;jh;fs;**

Fg;jh;fs; Ml;rp ,e;jpahtpd; nghw;fhyk; vdg;gLfpwJ. ,th;fs; fhyk; fp.gp. 300 Kjy; 500 tiu fpNuf;f tuyhw;wpy; nghpf;sprpd; fhyk;> ,q;fpyhe;jpd; Kjyhk; vyprngj; fhyk; MfpNahUld; Fg;jh; fhyk; xg;gpl;Lr; rpwg;gpf;fg;gLfpwJ.

**rhd;Wfs;:-**

**1. ,yf;fpa Mjhuq;fs;:**

Fg;jh; Ml;rp Kiw gw;wp $Wgit - thA Guhzk;> kr;r Guhzk;> gpuk;khz;l Guhzk;> ghftj Guhzk;.

Fg;jh; fhy murpay;> r%f rka epiyfis $Wgit - Njtp re;jpu Fg;jk;> Kj;jpu uhl;~rk;.

**2. fy;ntl;Lfs;:-**

myfhghj;> [Pdhfj;> cjafphp> kJuh> rhQ;rp Mfpa ,lq;fspYs;s fy;ntl;Lfs; Fg;jh;fisg; gw;wpa nra;jpfisj; jUfpd;wd.

**3. epidTfs; rpd;dq;fs;:-**

by;ypapy; cs;s ,Uk;Gj;J}z;> m[e;jh tz;z Xtpaq;fs; Mfpait Fg;jh; fhyr; rkak;> fiy> fl;llf;fiy Mfpait gw;wp mwpaj; Jiz nra;fpd;wd.

4. vl;Ltpjkhd ehzaq;fis ntspapl;ldh;. mit jq;fk;> nts;sp> nrk;G Mfpatw;why; Mdit. me;j ehzaq;fspy; ,e;Jkjf; flTsh;fspd; cUtq;fSk; murh;fspd; cUtq;fSk; fhzg;gLfpd;wd. mtw;wpypUe;J mf;fhyg; nghUshjhu epiyfs;> murh;fspd; Ml;rpf; fhyk;> mth;fsJ rhjidfs; Kjypait gw;wp mwpa Kbfpd;wJ.

**5. ghfpahd; Fwpg;Gfs;:-**

,uz;lhk; re;jpuFg;jhpd; Ml;rpf; fhyj;jpy; ghfpahd; vd;w rPdg; gazp ,e;jpahtpw;f te;jhh;. mth; ghlypGuj;jpuj;jpy; jq;fp Fwpg;Gfs; vOjpdhh;.

**Fg;jh;fs; murpay; tuyhW:-**

* fp.gp.270-y; = Fg;jh; Fg;j kuig Njhw;Wtpj;jhh;.
* Kjyhk; re;jpuFg;jh; (fp.gp.320-335) kfhuhrhjpuhrh gl;lj;ijg; ngw;wth;. Fg;j Nguurh;fspd; Kjy;th;
* Fg;jh;fspy; rpwe;j murh; rKj;jpu Fg;jh;. ,th; Kjyhk; re;jpuFg;jhpd; kfd;. ,th; tl ,e;jpa> njhd;dpe;jpa kd;dh;fis ntd;whh;. mRtNkj ahfk; nra;jhh;. rpwe;j ntw;wpfshy;. ‘,e;jpahtpd; neg;Nghypad;’ vdg; Nghw;wg;gLfpwhh;. ‘ftpuh[h’ vd;w gl;lKk; ngw;wpUe;jhh; ,tuJ mitg;Gyth; `hpNrdh; Mthh;.
* ,uz;lhk; re;jpuFg;jh;> rKj;jpu Fg;jhpd; Gjy;th;. rhfhhp vd;w gl;lg;ngah; nfhz;lth;. ehf kuigr; rhh;e;j FNgu ehif vd;w ,sturpia kze;J nfhz;lhh;. ,th; fhyj;jpy; jhd; rPdg;gazp ghfpahd; ,e;jpahtpw;F te;jhh;. ,tNu ,e;jpahtpw;F te;j Kjy; rPdg;gazp Mthh;.
* ,uz;lhk; re;jpu Fg;jUf;Fg; gpd; Kjyhk; FkhuFg;jh; Ml;rp nra;jhh;. mth; fhyj;jpy; jhd; ehse;jhg; gy;fiyf;fofk; epWtg;gl;lJ.
* Kjyhk; Fkhu Fg;jiuj; njhlh;e;J ];fe;j Fg;jh;> GU Fg;jh;> eurpk;k Fg;jh; ,uz;lhk; Fkhu Fg;jh; MfpNahh; Mz;lhh;.
* fp.gp. 6Mk; E}w;whz;by; Fg;jg; NguuR tPo;r;rpaile;jJ.

**Fg;jh; fhy Ml;rp Kiw:-**

Fg;j kd;dh;fs; nja;tPf chpikf; nfhs;ifapy; ek;gpf;iff; nfhz;bUe;jdh;. Fg;j kd;dh;fs; guNkRtud; kfhuhrhjpuhrh gukgl;lhufh; Nghd;w rpwg;G ngah;fisg; ngw;wdh;. muRhpik guk;giuahdJ. Mdhy; %j;j kfNd murdhf Ntz;Lk; vd;w epajp ,y;iy.

**NguuR cl;gphpTfs;:-**

NguuR- Gf;jpfs; (khepyq;fs;) - tp~aq;fs; (khtl;lq;fs;) – fpuhkq;fs;

* efu eph;thfj;jpy; jFe;j mYtyh;fs; ,Ue;jdh;. iftpidQh; tq;fpj; njhopyhsh;fSf;nfdj; jdprq;fq;fs; ,Ue;jd. khstj;jpy; khz;lNrhh; vd;w ,lj;jpy; gl;L nerthsh; njhopw;rq;fq;fSk;> Nkw;F cj;jpug; gpuNjrj;jpy; vz;nza; Ml;Lgth;fspd; njhopw; rq;fq;fSk; ,Ue;jd.
* murpd; Kf;fpa tUtha; epythp> tzpfthp Fiwf;fg;gl;lJ. murh; tpistpy; ¼ gq;fpypUe;J 1/6 gq;F tiu thpahf t#ypj;jhh;.
* Fg;jh;fs; fhyj;jpy; Kjy; Kiwahff; Fw;wtpay; rl;lKk;> chpikapay; rl;lKk; gphpf;fg;gl;ld.

.

**Fg;jh; fhy rkak;:-**

Fg;jh; fhyj;jpy; ,e;J rkak; ed;F tsh;r;rpAs;sJ. Guhzq;fs; Njhd;wpd. Fg;j ehzaq;fspy; ,yf;Fkp> fUld; Mfpa cUtq;fs; fhzg;gLfpd;wd. Gj;jh; tp~;Ztpd; mtjhuq;fspy; xUth; vdf; fUjg;gl;lhh;. rkag; nghiwAilath;fshf Fg;jh;fs; jpfo;e;jdh;. tRge;J vd;w Gj;j rka mwpQh; rKj;jpu Fg;juhy; Mjhpf;fg;gl;lhh;.

**fy;tp:-**

fy;tp ey;y epiyapypUe;J. fp.gp. 5 Mk; E}w;whz;by; ehse;jhg; gy;fiyf;fofk; Kjyhk; Fkhu Fg;juhy; njhlq;fg;gl;lJ. ,J rpwe;jf; fy;tpf; $lkhf ,Ue;jJ.

**,yf;fpak;:-**

Fg;jh;fs; fhyk; tlnkhop ,yf;fpaj;jpd; nghw;fhyk; vdf; fUjg;gLfpwJ. mhpNrdhpd; myfhghj; fy;J}z; fy;ntl;L ,yf;fpar; RitAld; cs;sJ. ,uz;lhk; re;jpu Fg;jh; mitapy; etuj;jpdq;fs; vdg; Gfo;ngw;w xd;gJ mwpQh;fs; ,Ue;jdh;. mth;fspy; rpwe;jth; fhspjhrh;.

Mrphpah; - E}y;fs;

fhspjhrh; - rhFe;jyk;> tpf;fpu Ch;trpak; (ehlfq;fs;) ,uhFtk;rk;> Fkhurk;gtk;

(fhg;gpaq;fs;)> NkfJ}jk; hpJ rk;`huk; (ghly;fs;)

ghutp - ,uhjhh;r;Rdpak;

#j;jpufh; - kpUr;rfbfk;

tprhf jj;jh; - Kj;jpuuhl;~rk;> Njtp re;jpu Fg;jk;

Mhpa gl;lh; - #hpa fpj;jhe;jk;

tuhfkpfpuh; - kpUfj;rk;fpij

thfgl;lh; - m~;lhq;f `pFjah

mkurpk;kh; - mkuNfhrk;

**fiy:-**

* jpNahfhh;> jrhtjhuf; Nfhtpy;> g+kuh rptd; Nfhtpy; Fg;jh;; fl;blfiyf;F rhd;WfshFk;
* m[e;jh Fif Xtpaq;fs; Fg;jh;fs; fhy Xtpaf; fiyf;F rpwe;j rhd;WfshFk;.
* rhuehj;> kJuh Gj;jh; rpiyfs;> by;yp ,Uk;Gj;J}z; Fg;jh; fhy cNyhf Ntiyf;Fr; rpwe;j vLj;Jf;fhl;lhFk;.
* ,j;jifa fuzq;fshy; Fg;jh;fspd; fhyk; nghw;fhyk; vd miof;fg;gLfpwJ.

**`h;~h;**

fp.gp. 7Mk; E}w;whz;by; tl ,e;jpahtpy; Fg;jh;fs; Ml;rp tPo;r;rpAw;w gpd; jhNd];tuj;ijj; jiyefuhff; nfhz;L Msj; njhlq;fpath;fs; th;j;jd kugpdh;. ,k;kugpd; Fwpg;gplj;jf;f murh; `h;~h;

**Mjhuq;fs;:-**

`h;~hpd; Ml;rpiag; gw;wp mwpa cjTk; rhd;Wfs; `a;N`hy; fy;ntl;L> kEgd; Nrhdg; gl;laq;fs ghzhpd; `h;~rhpjk;> Athd;Rthq;fps; rpq+f;fp vd;w gazf; Fwpg;Gfs;. `h;~hpd; E}y;fshfpa ,uj;jpdhtsp> ehfee;jh gphpajh;rpfh Mfpait.

**Kd;Ndhh;fs;:-**

G~;ag+jp vd;gth; th;j;jd kuigj; Njhw;Wtpj;jhh;. ,tUf;Fg;gpd; euth;j;jdh;> Mjpj;jpa th;j;jdh; vd;Nghh;. Ml;rp nra;jhh;. Mjpj;ja th;j;jdUf;Fg;gpd; mtuJ kfd; gpughfuth;j;jdh; muRg; nghWg;ig Vw;whh;. ,tUf;F ,uh[;ath;j;jdh; `h;~th;j;jdh; Mfpa ,U Gjy;th;fSk;> ,uh[;a = vd;Dk; Gjy;tpAk; ,Ue;jdh;. ,th; jk; Gjy;tpiaf; fd;Ndhrp ehl;L murd; fpUfth;kDf;Fj; jpUkzk; nra;tpj;jhh;. fp.gp.605-y; gpughfth;j;jdh; fhykhdhh;. ,tUf;F gpd; ,tUila %j;j Gjy;th; ,uh[;ath;j;jdh; mhpaiz Vwpdhh;. ,tUila jq;ifapd; fzth; fpufth;kd; khstehl;L kd;dd; NjtFg;jdhy; nfhy;yg;gl;L rpiwapy; milf;fg;gl;lhd;. cld; NjtFg;jd; kPJ gilnaLj;Jr; nrd;W ntw;wpngw;whh;. ,uh[;a= khstehl;L rpiwapypUe;J jg;gpr; nrd;W tpe;jpaf; fhLfspy; kiwe;jhh;. ,uh[;ath;j;jdh; NjtFg;jd; ez;gd; tq;fhs ehl;L rfhq;fdhy; eatQ;rfkhff; nfhy;yg;gl;lhh;.

**`h;~h;:-**

fp.gp. 606-y; `h;~h; jd; 16 MtJ tajpy; jhNd];tuj;jpw;F kd;duhdhh;. rNfhjhpia fhg;ghw;wp NjtFg;jid nfhd;W gop jPh;j;jhh;. fd;Ndhrp ehl;bid jd; NguuRld; ,izj;Jf; fd;Ndhrpia jiyefukhf khw;wpdhh;. ,uz;lhk; GypNfrpaplk; fp.gp.627-y; Nghhpy; Njhw;W cld;gbf;if nra;Jf; nfhz;lhh;. ,th; fhyj;jpy;jhd; Athd; Rthq; vd;w rPdg;gazp ,e;jpahtpw;F te;J 15 Mz;Lfs; jq;fpapUe;jhh;.

**Ml;rp Kiw:-**

* `h;~ NguuR fPo;fz;lthW gphpf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ

NguuR – Gf;jp (khepyk;) - tp~ak; (khtl;lk;) – fpuhkk;

mYtyfh;fs;:

NguuR - murh;

Gf;jp - Gf;jpfs;

tp~ak ; - tp~agjp

fpuhkk; - fpuhk];gjhypf

* `h;~h; 1/6 gq;if epythpahf t#ypj;jhh;
* mjpfhhpfSf;Fk; rk;gsj;jpw;Fk; gjpy; [hfPh;fs; my;yJ khdpaq;fs; toq;fg;gl;ld.

,yf;fpak;:-

Mrphpah; - E}y;fs;

ghzh; - `h;~ rhpjk;> fhjk;ghp

Athd; Rthq; - rpa+f;fp

`h;~h; - ,uj;jpdhtsp> gphpajh;rpfh> ehfde;jk;

**rKjha epiy:-**

* ehd;F rhjpg; gphpTfs; ,Ue;jd.
* gyjhukzk; gof;fj;jpy; ,Ue;jJ. tpjitfs; kWkzk; nra;J nfhs;Sk; gof;fk; ,y;iy.
* kf;fs; $l;L FLk;g tho;f;ifia Nkw;nfhz;ldh;
* khzth; Kg;gJ taJ tiu fy;tp fw;wdh;.
* ,we;jth;fisg; Gijj;jy;> neUg;gpypLjy;> jz;zPhpy; vwpjy; Nghd;w Kiwfisg; gpd;gw;wdh;.
* cah;fy;tpf;F thjhgp rpwe;J tpsq;fpaJ.

**rka tho;f;if:-**

`h;~h; Jtf;fj;jpy; rpt topghl;by; <LghL cilath;. gpd;dh; jpthfukpj;jpuh; vd;wtuhy; ngsj;juhf khwpdhh;. fp.gp. 643-y; fd;Ndhrpapy; ngsj;j rka khehL elj;jpdhh;. ,k;khehL 23 ehl;fs; ele;jJ. Athd; Rthq; khehl;bw;F jiyik jhq;fpdhh;. khehl;by; Fog;gq;fs; tpistpf;fg;gl;ld.

fd;Ndhrp khehl;by; ele;j Fog;gq;fisj; jtph;f;Fk; tifapy; kw;nwhU khehL myfhghj;jpy; elj;jg;gl;lJ. ,k;khehL 75 ehl;fs; eilngw;wJ.

**rq;ffhyk;**

,e;jpahtpy; kpfr; rpwg;ghd ehfhpfk; cUthfp tsh;j;j ,lq;fspy; jkpofk; Kd;NdhbahdJ. tlf;Nf jpUNtq;fl kiyapypUe;J njw;Nf fd;dpahFkhp tiu fpof;fpYk;> Nkw;F fly; #o;e;j epyg;gug;Gkhf jpkpofk; tpsq;fpaJ. tuyhw;W fhye;njhl;l Nru> Nrho> ghz;bah;fshy; Msg;gl;L te;jJ fp.K. %d;whk; E}w;whz;L tiuapy; jkpofj;jpy; %Nte;jh;fs; Ml;rp epytpaJ. mf;fhyj;ijNa rq;ffhyk; vd;W nghJthf miof;fpNwhk;.

Mjhuq;fs;:-

1. mNrhfhpd; fy;ntl;Lfs; - Nru> Nrho> ghz;bah; gw;wp

2. fhuNtyh; fy;ntl;Lfs; - jkpo; kd;dh;fspd; $l;lzp

3. mh;j;j rhj;jpuk;> ,z;bfh - fp.K. 3 Mk; E}w;whz;ila ghz;ba muR gw;wp

4. gpspdp> jhykp Fwpg;Gfs; - mf;fhy jkpof JiwKfq;fs; Gtpapay; mikg;G Fwpj;J

5. jkpofj;jpy; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;l Nuhkhdpa ehzaq;fs; - jkpof-Nuhkg; Nguurpw;F ,ilNaahd th;j;jfj;

njhlh;G Fwpj;J

6. vl;Lj;njhif> gj;Jg;ghl;L - rq;f fhyk; gw;wp

7. gjpndz;fPo;fzf;F E}y;fs;

rpyg;gjpfhuk;> kzpNkfiy - rq;fk; kWtpa fhyk; gw;wp

**rq;f fhy murpay; tuyhW:-**

**NruehL:-**

* nfhq;fzf; flw;fiuf;F njw;NfAs;s Nkw;Ff; flw;fiug; gFjpAk;> nfhq;F ehLk; ,ize;j gFjp NruehL.
* jiyefh; tQ;rp my;yJ f&h;
* rpd;dk; - tpy;
* jiyrpwe;j kd;dd; - nrq;Fl;Ltd;
* khiy – gdk; g+

**NrhoehL:-**

* jQ;ir> jpUr;rp> flY}h; khtl;lj;jpd xU gFjp mlq;fpaJ Nrho ehlhFk;.
* jiyefh; fhtphpg; g+k;gl;bdk;
* rpd;dk; Gyp
* jiy rpwe;j kd;dd; - fhpfhy; Nrhod;
* khiy – mj;jp khiy

**ghz;ba ehL:-**

* kJiu> jpUney;Ntyp> ,uhkehjGuk;> fd;dpahFkhp khtl;lq;fisj; jd;dfj;Nj nfhz;lJ.
* jiyefh; - kJiu
* rpd;dk; - kPd;
* jiyrpwe;j kd;dd; - jiyahyq;fhdj;Jr; nrUntd;w neLQ;nropad;
* khiy – Ntg;g khiy

**murpay; Kiw:-**

* kuGhpikia mbg;gilahf; nfhz;l Kbahl;rp epytpaJ
* ehsit – kf;fs; Fiwawpe;J Nghf;Fk; mit
* Ik;ngUq;FO vz;Nguak; - kd;dUf;F Ml;rpapy; JizGhpe;j mitfs;
* fpuhkq;fis epUtfpf;f kd;wq;fs; ,Ue;jd.

**rkjhak;:-**

* ehl;il Itif epyq;fshfg; gphpj;jdh;.

**epyk; ,dk; flTs;**

FwpQ;rp – kiyAk; kiy rhh;e;jJ fhdth; KUfh;

Ky;iy – fhLk; fhL rhh;e;jJ ,ilah; jpUkhy;

kUjk; - taYk; tay; rhh;e;jJ coth; ,e;jpud;

nea;jy; - flYk; fly; rhh;e;jJ gujth; tUzd;

ghiy – epyj;jpd; epiy khWghl;lhy; vapdh; fhsp

* tho;f;fiia mfk;> Gwk; vdg; gphpj;jdh;. mfk; - fhjy; fdpe;j ,y; tho;f;ifr; rpwg;G Gwk; - tPuk;> nfhil epiwe;j tho;f;if
* rhjpg;ghFg;ghL ,y;iy
* mbik Kiw ,y;iy
* <jy; mwnkd;Wk;> ,ug;gJ ,opntd;Wk; fUjg;gl;lJ
* Nghhpy; ,we;j tPuid Gijj;J> mt;tplj;jpy; ‘eLfy;” elg;gl;lJ
* njhz;bAk;> KrpwpAk;> fpof;Ff; flw;fiuapy; nfhw;ifAk; fhtphpg+k;gl;bdKk; Kf;fpa JiwKfq;fshf tpsq;fpd.
* Vw;Wkjpapy; kpsF ¾ gq;fhf ,Ue;jJ.
* Vw;Wkjpg; nghUl;fs; - cg;G> Gsp kjpg;Gkpf;f fw;fs;> kPd;> Njf;F> kpsF> re;jdk;> Kj;J> mhprp> Jzp.
* ,wf;Fkjpg; nghUl;fs; - cah;uff; FjpiufSk;> kJTk;
* fly; flf;f kuf;fhyp> fyk;> tq;fk;> ehtha; gad;gLj;jg;gl;ld
* es;sputpy; fg;gy;fSf;F topfhl;l fyq;fiu tpsf;fq;fs; ,Ue;jd.
* Gfo;ngw;wit

NruehL - kpsF

NrhoehL - nky;ypa Jzpfs;

ghz;baehL - Kj;J

* Rq;f thp muRf;F kpFe;j tUtha; mspj;jJ.

**gy;yth;fs;**

njhz;il kz;lyk; vdg;gLk; jkpofj;jpd; tlf;F gFjpia Mz;lth;fs; gy;yth;fs;. gy;yth;fSila Njhw;wk; gw;wp gy;NtW tuyhw;wwpQh;fSk; gy;NtW tpjkhf; $Wfpd;wdh;.

**Kd;Ndhh;fs;:-**

gy;yt kugpdh; Kw;fhygy;yth; (gpuhfpuj nkhopg;gl;lak; ntspapl;lth;)

,ilf;fhy gy;yth; (tl nkhopgl;lak; ntspapl;lth;)

gpw;fhy gy;yth; (fpue;j> jkpo; nkhop gl;lak; ntspapl;lth;)

Kjy; kuig epWtpa murd; tPuFh;r;rzd;. ,tuJ kfd; rpt];fe;jth;kd;. ,th; mRtNkjahfk; nra;jhh;. ,tUf;F kfhuhrhjp uhrd; vd;w gl;lg; ngah; cz;L ,ilf;fhy kugpd; rpwe;j murh; tp~;Z Nfhgd; ,th; rKj;jpuFg;juhy; Njhw;fbf;fg;gl;lth;.

**gpw;fhyg; gy;yth;**

gy;yt kugpy; kpfrpwe;j gpw;fhyg; gy;yt kughFk;. ,th;fspd; jiyefuk; fhQ;rpGuk; ,ij epWtpath; rpk;k tp~;Z. fp.gp.575-y; muR nghWg;ig Vw;whh;. Nrho> ghz;ba> fsg;gpuh;> ,yq;if muridAk; Nghhpy; ntd;whh;> ,th; mtdp rpk;kd; vd;Wk; gl;lg; ngaiu itj;Jf; nfhz;lhh;.

rpk;k tp~;Ztpw;Fg; gpd; mtuJ kfd; Kjyhk; kNfe;jputh;kh; (fp.gp. 600-630) muRg; nghWg;Ngw;whh;. ,tiu ,uz;lhk; GypNfrp ntd;whd;. Gs;Sh; Nghhpy; kNfe;jputh;kd; ntw;wp ngw;whd;. Kjypy; rkz rkaj;jtdhf ,Ue;J mg;ghpd; mUs;nkhopahy; irtdhf khwpdhd;. Fzgu <r;ruk; vd;w Nfhapiy jpUtjpifapy; fl;bdhd;. “kj;jtpyhrg; gpufldk;” vDk; ehlf E}iy vOjpdhhd;. “rpe;jpufhug;Gyp” “tprpj;jpu rpj;jh;” Nghd;w gl;lg; ngah;fisf; nfhz;bUe;jhd;. rpj;jd;dthry; Xtpaq;fs;> FLkpahd; kiyf;fy;ntl;L ,tUila Xtpa> ,ir GyikfSf;Fr; rhd;Wfs;.

gpw;fhyg; gy;yth;fspy; kpfr; rpwe;jth; Kjyhk; eurpk;kth;kh; fp.gp.642-y; thjhgp kPJ gilnaLj;J ,uz;lhk; GypNfrpia Njhw;fbj;J thjhgpiaj; jPf;fpiuahf;fpdhh;. ,jdhy; thjhgp nfhz;lhd; vd;w gl;lg; ngah; ngw;whh;. khdth;kd; vd;w ,yq;if ,sturDf;fhf ,yq;ifia ntd;whh;. fp.gp.642-y; rPdg;gazp Athq;Rthq; fhQ;rpGuk; te;jhh;. ky;yh;fis ntd;wjhy; khky;yd; vd;w gl;lg; ngah; g+z;lhh;. flw;fiu efukhf khky;yGuj;ij eph;khdpj;jhh;.

gpd;dh; te;j gy;yth;fspy; rpwe;jth; ,uhrrpk;kd; vd;w ,uz;lhk; eurpk;kth;kd;. ,tuJ mitapy; ,Ue;j jz;b “jz;bayq;fhuk;” vd;w E}iy vOjpdhh;. fhQ;rp ifyhrehjh; Nfhapy; IuhtNjr;Ruh; Nfhapy; khky;yGu flw;fiuf; Nfhapy; Mfpatw;iw mikj;jhh;. ,th; thj;a tpj;Nahjud; tPzehujd; vd;w rpwg;Gg; ngah;fshy; Gfo;g;gLfpwhh;.

,uhrrpk;kDf;Fg;gpd; gy;NtW kd;dh;fs; Mz;ldh;. gy;yt kugpd; filrp kd;dh; mguh[pjth;kNu. ,th; jpUg;Gwk;gpak; vd;w ,lj;jpy; Nrhoh;> Rq;fh;fs; cjtpNahL ghz;bah;fis fp.gp.880-y; Njhw;fbj;jhh;. ,g;Nghhpy; mguh[pjth;kUf;F cjtpahf ,Ue;j Nrho kd;dd; Mjpj;jd; gpd;dh; ,tiuj; Njhw;fbj;J Nrhog; Nguuir cUthf;fpdhh;.

**rkak;:-**

gy;yth;fs; fhyj;jpy; jhd; gf;jp ,af;fk; Vw;gl;lJ. ehd;khh;fSk; Mo;thh;fSk; gpd;gw;wpa newpf;F gf;fp newp vdg;ngah;. ,jd; Kf;fpaf; fUj;J caph;fs; ahTk; mopaf;$bait. ,iwtd; xUtNd mopahj guk;nghUs;. mtid mila gf;jp khh;f;fNk rpwe;jJ vdf; $wpdhh;. gy;yth;fs; fhyj;jpy; tho;e;j Kf;fpa ehad;khh;fs; jpUehTf;fuR> jpUQhd rk;ge;jh;> Kf;fpa Mo;thh;fs; jpUkq;if Mo;thh;> jpUg;ghzho;thh;.

**,yf;fpak;:-**

gy;yth;fs; tlnkhop> jkpo; Mfpa ,zu nkhopfSf;Fk; MjuT mspj;jdh;. fhQ;rpapy; tlnkhop gy;fiyf;fofk; ,Ue;jJ. ,jpy; gapd;wth;fspy; Fwpg;gplj;jf;fth;fs; ngsj;j rka E}yhrphpauhd jpf;fhfh;. flk;g kugpid epWtpa ka+uth;kd;> ehse;jh Nguhrphpah; jh;kghyh; KjypNahh;.

Mrphpah; - E}y;fs;

ghutp - fpuhjhh;[Pdpak;

jz;bd; - fhtpa jhprdk; jrFkhu rhpjk;

kNfe;jputh;kh; - kj;jtpyhrgpufldk;

ngUe;Njtdhh; - kfhghujk;

**fiy:-**

jpuhtplg; ghzpf;F gy;yth;fSila fiyKiw mbg;gilahapw;W gy;yth;fs; fl;blf; fiy> rpw;gf; fiy> Xtpak;> ,ir Mfpatw;wpd; tsh;r;rpf;F rPhpa njhz;lhw;wpAs;sdh;. ,th;fsJ Nfhapy; fiyia 5 tifahfg; gphpf;fyhk;.

1. Filtiu Nfhapy;fs; (kNfe;jpug;ghzp)

v.fh: khky;yGuk;> Kk;%h;j;jp Fif> kNfe;jputhb> gy;ytGuk;

2. xw;iwf;fy; Nfhapy;fs; (khky;yg;ghzp)

v.fh. khky;iy gQ;rghz;lth; ujq;fs;> kfp gpRu kz;lgk;

3. fl;llf; Nfhapy;fs; (,uh[rpk;kg;ghzp)

v.fh. khky;iy flw;fiuf;Nfhapy;> fhQ;rp ifyhaehjh; Nfhapy;

4. kz;lgf; Nfhapy;fs;

v.fh. jpUtjpif tPul;lhNdRth; Nfhapy;> jpUj;jzp Nfhapy;

5. gpwtiff; Nfhapy;

v.fh: fhQ;rp itFe;j nghUkhs; Nfhapy;> $uk; Nfrtg; ngUkhs; Nfhapy;

**Nrhoh;fs; (fp.gp. 850-1258)**

rq;f fhyj;jpw;Fg; gpd; fp.gp. 9Mk; E}w;whz;by; njd; ,e;jpahtpy; Nrhoh; Mjpf;fk; jiy J}f;fpaJ. ,e;j Nrho tk;rj;ij Njhw;Wtpj;jth; tprahya Nrhoh;

**kd;dh;fs;:-**

* gpw;fhy Nrho tk;rj;ij Njhw;Wtpj;jth; tprahyad;. gy;yt murpd; rpw;wurhf ,Ue;j ,th; gpd;G Kj;jpiuaiu Njhw;fbj;J jQ;rht+iu ifg;gw;wpdhh;. ,th; tk;rk; tprahya kuG my;yJ jQ;ir Nrhoh;fs; vdg;ngah;.
* tprhayaDf;F gpd; gl;lNkwpath; Kjyhk; Mjpj;jd;. gy;yt kd;dd; mguhrpjidj; Njhw;fbj;J Nrho rpw;wuir Nrho murhf khw;wpdhh;.
* gpd;dh; gl;lj;jpw;F te;jth; Kjyhk; ghue;jfd; ghz;bah;. ,yq;if kd;diu ntd;W kJiu nfhz;lhd; vd;w gl;lg; ngaiur; #b nfhz;lhh;. rpjk;guk; eluhr NfhapYf;F nghd; $iu Nta;e;jjhy; nghd; Nta;e;j guhe;jfd; vd;w rpwg;Gg; ngah; ngw;whh;. cj;jpuNk&h; fy;ntl;L ,th; fhyj;jpy; nghwpf;fg;gl;lJ.
* ,tUf;F gpd; gyh; gPlNkwpdhYk; rpwg;ghf Ml;rp Ghpe;jth; Re;ju Nrhod;
* Re;ju NrhoDf;F mLj;J cj;jk NrhoDk; gpd;G Re;ju Nrhodpd; kfd; Kjyhk; ,uhruhr NrhoDk; mhpaizapy; mkh;e;jdh;. ,tUila ,aw;ngah;. mUs; nkhopth;kd; ,th; fhyj;jpypUe;J Nrhoh;fspd; nghw;fhyk; Muk;gpf;fpwJ. ,tNu njd;dpe;jpahtpd; jiyrpwe;j murh; vd;W ePyfz;l rh];jphp Fwpg;gpLfpwhh;.

,th; Kjypy; Nruh;fis fhe;jSh; rhiy vDkplj;jpy; Njhw;fbj;jhh;. gpd;G ghz;ba ehL> FlkiyehL> ,yq;if> Ntq;fp> eq;fk;ghb> Nkiy rhSf;fpa ehL> ,ylrj;jPT> khyj;jPT gFjpfis ntd;whh;. ,th; fhyj;jpy; Nrhog;NguuR tlf;fpy; Jq;fgj;jpuh ejpapypU;J FkhpKid tiu gutp ,Ue;jJ.

,tUila rpwg;G> Nghh;fspy; ngw;w ntw;wpfs; kl;Lky;yhky;> mth; fl;ba jQ;ir gpufjP];tuh; NfhapyhYk; cah;e;Js;sJ. rkag;nghiw cilath;. ,th; ehfg;gl;bdj;jpy; Gj;j tpfhuk; mikf;f mDkjp je;jhh;. mjw;F ngaNu ,uh[uh[g;; ngUk;gs;sp vd;gjhFk;. ,tUf;F rptghj Nrfud; jpUkiw fz;l Nrhod;> Kk;Kbr; Nrhod; vd rpwg;Gg; ngah;fs; cz;L.

* ,uhruhr NrhoDf;Fg; gpd; mtuJ kfd; Kjyhk;,uhN[e;jpud; gl;lNkwpdhh;. ,tUila ,aw;ngah; kJuhe;jfd;. ,tUk; je;ijg; Nghy; xg;gw;wth;.

fp.gp. 1017-y; ,yq;if Nte;jd; Ie;jhk; kfpe;jid ntw;wp nfhz;lhh;. ghz;bah;> Nruh;> Nkiy rhSf;fpaiu ntd;whh;. tlehl;by; fq;ifg; gFjpia Mz;l kfpghyiu ntd;wjhy; fq;if nfhz;l Nrhod; vd rpwg;Gg; ngah; ngw;whh;. = tp[aj;ij rpwe;j fg;gw;gil nfhz;L ntw;wp nfhz;ljhy; flhuk; nfhz;lhd; vd;w rpwg;G ngaiu mile;jhh;.

,th; fq;if nfhz;l NrhoGuk; vd;w efiu eph;khdpj;J mq;F fq;if nfhz;l Nrhor;Ruk; vd;w Nfhapiyf; fl;bdhh;. ,uhN[e;jpu NrhoNu cj;jkf; Nrhod;> gz;bjr; Nrhod;> n[aq;nfhz;lhd; vdTk; miof;fg;gLfpwhh;.

* tprahya Nrho kuG mjp ,uhN[e;jpuDld; KbT ngw;W Kjyhk; FNyhj;Jq;fd; Kjy;> Gjpa Nrho kuG njhq;fpaJ.
* fPio rhSf;fpa ,sturd; ,uhN[e;jpud; kfs; tapw;Wg; Ngud; vd;w nrhe;jj;jpy; kjyhk; FNyhj;Jq;fd; vd;w ngaUld; Ml;rp gPlNkwpdhh;. rhSf;fpa> Nru> ghz;baiu ntd;whh;. fypq;fj;jpd; kPJ gilnaLj;J ntd;whh;. epyq;fis ,UKiw mse;J tUtha;fis xOq;FgLj;jpdhh;. Rq;f thpfis ePf;fpajhy; Rq;fk; jtph;j;j Nrhod; vd;w gl;lag; ngaiug; ngw;;whh;. 2-k; FNyhj;Jq;fd; xl;lf;$j;jd;> Nrf;fpohh;> fk;gh; Mfpa ftpfis Mjhpj;jhh;. 3-k; FNyhj;Jq;fNd filrp jiyr;rpwe;j muruhthh;. ,tUf;Fg;gpd; gyh; Ml;rp Ghpe;jdh;. filrpahf Nrhoehl;il Mz;l murd; %d;whk; ,uhNre;jpud;. ,th; ghz;bah; khwth;kdhy; Njhw;fbf;fg;gl;lhh;.

**Ml;rp Kiw:-**

* Nrhoh;fs; rpwe;j Ml;rp Kiwia mspj;jdh;. murNu vy;yhtw;wpw;Fk; jiytuhf tpsq;fpdhh;. vy;yh mjpfhuq;fSk; mthplkpUe;jd. ,tUf;F MNyhrid $w mikr;rh; mit ,Ue;jJ.
* Nrho NguuR eph;thfg; gphpTfs;

NghuuR – tsehL (kpfg;nghpa eph;thfg; gphpT) – ehL - $w;wk; - fpuhkk;

epytUtha; Kf;fpa tUkhdk; epyq;fs; mse;J thp eph;zak; nra;ag;gl;lJ. tpisr;rypy; 1/3 gq;F murpd; gq;fhfg; ngwg;gl;lJ. epytUtha; jtpu muRf;F Rq;fthp> ,wf;Fkjp thp> njhopy; thp> Ruq;fq;fs;> fhLfs;> cg;gsq;fs; Mfpatw;wpypUe;J thpfs; fpilj;jd.

**nghUshjhuk; :-**

* tptrhak; Kf;fpa njhopyhFk;. tptrhaj;ij ngUf;f ePh;ghrd trjpfisg; ngUf;fpdh;. fpuhk rigfs; ,jpy; mjpf ftdk; nrYj;jpd.
* tptrhaj;jpw;F mLj;J nerTj; njhopYk; cNyhf rhkhd;fs; nra;Ak; njhopYk; rpwg;Gw;W tpsq;fpaJ.
* tzpfh;fs; $l;LwT rq;fq;fs; mikj;J cs;ehl;L> ntspehl;L tzpfj;ijg; ngUf;fpdh;.

**Cuhl;rp Kiw:-**

* Nrhoh; Ml;rpapd; kpfr; rpwe;j mk;rk; fpuhk eph;thfkhFk;. ,ij Kjyhk; guhe;jf Nrhodpd; cj;jpuNk&h; fy;ntl;Lfshy; mwpfpNwhk;. fpuhk eph;thfk; 30 cWg;gpdh;fs; nfhz;l rigahy; elj;jg;gl;lJ. cWg;gpdh;fs; FlNthiy Kiw %yk; [dehaf Kiwg;gb Njh;e;njLf;fg;gl;ldh;. rigahdJ nghJthhpak;> gQ;rthhpak;> Vhp thhpak; vd gy thhpaq;fshfg; gphpf;fg;gl;L mitait me;je;j gzpfisr; nrt;tNd nra;J Kbj;jd. cWg;gpdh;fSf;nfd jFjpfs; ,Ue;jd. ngz;fSk; cWg;gpduha; ,Ue;jdh;. RUq;ff; $wpd; xt;nthU Nrho fpuhkK; xU kf;fshl;rpf; Fbaurhf ,aq;fpaJ.

**,yf;fpak;:**

Nrhoh;fsJ Ml;rpfhyk; jkpo; ,yf;fpaj;jpd; Vw;wkpF fhykhFk;.

Mrphpah; - Ehy;

jpUj;jf;f Njth; - rPtfrpe;jhkzp

fk;gh; - ,uhkhazk;

GfNoe;jp - esntz;gh

Nrf;fpohh; - nghpa Guhzk;

nraq;nfhz;lhh; - fypq;fj;Jg; guzp

xl;lf;$j;jh; - Nrho cyh> gps;isj; jkpo;

Nkw;$wpaitfsy;yhky; Fz;lyNfrp> ahg;gUq;fyf;fhhpif> tPu Nrhopak;> ed;D}y;> epfz;L Kfe;jghyh> Mrhh;a #lhkzp> fpU~;z fhdhkph;jk; Kjypa E}y;fs; vOjg;gl;ld. Njthuk; njhFf;fg;gl;lJ.

* vz;zhapuk;> jpUGtdk; Mfpa ,lq;fspy; fy;tp epiyaq;fis mikj;J cah;fy;tp mspj;jdh;.

**fiy:-**

* Foy;> aho;> KoT Kjypa ,irf;fUtpfisg; gad;gLj;jpdh; irtj;jpU Kiwfis ,irNahL ghl XJthh;fs; ,Ue;jdh;. eldk; gapw;Wtpj;jth;fs; el;Lt Mrhd;> $j;jurd; vd;wiof;fg;gl;ldh;.
* Nrhoh;fs; Ml;rpapy; Myaf; fl;llf; fiy ngUtsh;r;rpAw;wJ mjw;F rhd;Wfs; jQ;ir gpufjP];tuh; Myak;> fq;if nfhz;l NrhoGu Myak;. xt;nthU Nfhapiyr; Rw;wpYk; cs;s Rth;fspy; NfhGu thapy;fs; mikf;fg;gl;ld. ehsiltpy; ,f;NfhGuthapy;fs; caukhfTk; mofpa rpw;g Ntiyg;ghl;LlDk; jpfoyhapd. rpjk;guk; eluhrh; cNyhfr; rpiy cyfg; Gfo; ngw;wjhFk;.
* nghpa Nfhtpy; Xtpaq;fs; rpwg;G tha;e;jd. Re;juh; nts;is ahidapy; Vwp tpz;Zyfk; nry;Yk; fhl;rp> Nrukhdpd; cUtk;> eld kfsph;> ,uhruhrdpd; tbtk; Mfpa Xtpaq;fs; Fwpg;gplj;jf;fd. Nrhoh;fspd; Xtpaq;fs; ehh;j;jhkiy tp[ahyar; Nrhor; Ruj;jpYk; fhzyhk;.

**jf;fhz tuyhW**

**rhSf;fpah;:**

jf;fhz tuyhw;wpy; rhSf;fpah; kpfr;rpwg;ghd ,lj;ijg; ngw;W ,Ue;jdh;. Nkiy rhSf;fpah; vd;wiof;fg;gLk; ,th;fs; thjhgpiaj; jiyefuhff; nfhz;L fp.gp. 6Mk; E}w;whz;bypUe;J 12Mk; E}w;whz;L tiu rpwg;ghd Ml;rp Ghpe;jdh;. ,th;fs; %d;W ngUk; gphpTfshfg; gphpf;fg;gLfpd;wdh;.

1. thjhgpiar; rhh;e;j rhSf;fpah;

2. fy;ahzpiar; rhh;e;j Nkiyr; rhSf;fpah;

3. ntq;fpiar; rhh;e;j fPior; rhSf;fpah;

**thjhgpiar; Nrh;e;j rhSf;fpah;:-**

n[arpk;kd; vd;gtNu rhSf;fpa kugpidj; Njhw;Wtpj;jth;. rhSf;fpag; Nguurpw;F mbNfhypath; Kjyhk; GypNfrp. thjhgpr; rhSf;fpahpy; rpwe;jth; ,uz;lhk; GypNfrp (fp.gp. 610-642). ,tuJ gilnaLg;GfisAk;> ntw;wpfisAk; `a;N`hy; fy;ntl;by; $wg;gl;Ls;sJ. mjid mtuJ mitg; Gytuhd utpfPh;j;jp vd;gth; ,ak;gpAs;shh;. flk;gh;> nfhq;fzh;> fq;fh;> jh;rh;> yhlh;> khst ehLfis ntd;whh;. eh;kij ejp fiuapy; `h;~iu ntd;whh;. gy;yt kd;dd; kNfe;jputh;kid ntd;whh;. kNfe;jputh;kdpd; kfd; Kjyhk; eurpk;kdplk; Njhw;W caphpoe;jhh;. thjhgp jPf;fpiuahdJ. ghurPf kd;dd; F];U ,uz;lhk; GypNfrpf;F cah;e;j ghpRg; nghUl;fis mDg;gpdhhd;. rPdg;gazp Athd; Rthq; ,th; fhyj;jpy; rhSf;fpa ehl;bw;F te;jhh;.

,t;tk;rj;jpd; filrp murh; fPh;j;jpth;kd; ,uhl;bu$l kd;dh; je;jp Jh;f;fh;> fPh;j;jpth;kiuj; Njhw;fbj;J rhSf;fpag; Nguuir tPo;j;jpdhh;.

**fiy:-**

fl;blf; fiyapy; rpwg;ghd ,lj;ijg; ngw;Ws;sdh;. jhh;thh; gFjpapYs;s `a;N`hy; ,jw;F rpwg;ghd vLj;Jf;fhl;L. ,q;F 70 Nfhapy;fs; cs;sd. vdNt ,jidf; Nfhapy; efuk; vdf; $Wfpd;wdh;. gpw rhd;Wfs;:-

* `a;N`hy; yhj;fhd Nfhapy;> Jh;if Nfhapy;
* `r;rpks;spf;Fb Nfhapy;
* gl;lff; fy;ypYs;s tpUghl;rf; Nfhapy;

Xtpaf;fiyAk; rhSf;fpah; fhyj;jpy; rpwg;ghd ,lk; ngw;Ws;sJ. ghjhkp Filtiuf; Nfhtpypy; eurpk;k %h;;;;;j;jp> tuhf%h;j;jp Xtpaq;fs; fhzg;gLfpd;wd. m[e;jh Fiff; Nfhapypy; ghurPfj; J}Jf; FOtpid> ,uz;lhk; GypNfrp tuNtw;gJ Nghy; jPl;lg;gl;Ls;s Xtpak; rpwg;GilaJ.